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U N I V E R S I T Y O F N O R T H C A R O L I N A L I B R A R Y

Chapel Hill

A N N U A L R E P O R T F O R 1956-1957

Submitted by the University Librarian to
the Dean of the Faculty, June 30, 1957

N87u

1956/57

1956 - 1957

THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA LIBRARY
Chapel Hill

OFFICERS: Robert Burton House, Chancellor of the University at Chapel Hill

Corydon P. Spruill, Dean of the Faculty

Andrew H. Horn, University Librarian and Chairman of the
Administrative Board of the Library

Glan V. Cook, Associate University Librarian and Secretary to
the Administrative Board of the Library

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD OF THE LIBRARY (Appointed by the Chancellor):

Herbert R. Baer, Professor of Law (1957-1962)

Richmond P. Bond, Kenan Professor of English

John N. Couch, Kenan Professor of Botany

Fletcher M. Green, Kenan Professor of History

Glen M. Haydon, Kenan Professor of Music

Sturgis E. Leavitt, Kenan Professor of Spanish

Eugen Merzbacher, Associate Professor of Physics (1957-1962)

William W. Pierson, Dean of the Graduate School

Oscar K. Rice, Professor of Chemistry

Berthold L. Ullman, Kenan Professor of Classical Languages and Literature

Andrew H. Horn, ex-officio member and Chairman

Glan V. Cook, Secretary to the Board

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To the Dean of the Faculty, James L. Godfrey

I have the honor to submit my third annual report as University Librarian, for the period between July 1, 1956 and June 30, 1957, the 162nd year of the University Library's history.

Notwithstanding operation under an inadequate state-appropriated book budget (reduced from \$125,000 per year in the 1953-1955 biennium to \$100,000 per year in the 1955-1957 biennium), the Library has continued its remarkable growth as measured in number of volumes. This is largely due to the special wages funds which the Library has received to continue the processing of gifts received in years past (i.e., the "UNCL Project"); but a number of new gifts received this year has also helped to swell the volume count. We look forward to the 1957-1959 biennium with considerable optimism in the area of library acquisitions for two reasons. First, the bulk of our long accumulated, uncataloged gifts are now under sufficient bibliographical control as to reduce the risk of duplicate purchasing. Second, the General Assembly will evidently approve an allocation of \$165,000 per annum for books-periodicals-binding. Although this amount is still short of our actual need, it does represent a remarkable gain of 65 percent over the current year. President Friday, the other administrative officers of the University, the faculty, the Friends of the Library organization, the students, friendly members of the General Assembly, the Governor, the editors of influential newspapers, and the general citizenry of North Carolina -- all exerted themselves during the 1957 legislative year to restore the Library's book budget to the amount recommended by the State Board of Higher Education (\$165,000) which had been reduced (\$125,000) in the recommendation of the Advisory Budget Commission. The Library and the University as a whole are most grateful for this widespread understanding of the importance of the library in the instructional and research programs of the Chapel Hill campus.

In another area, too, the year 1956/57 marked a fundamental advance -- recognition by the University Administration that the teaching-research-professional staff of the Library is properly a part of the "academic personnel" group of the University, and thereby should be exempt from regulation and classification by the State Personnel Board. The sections of this report which deal with personnel will show an effort on the Library's part, through its in-service training program and its professional seminars, to improve the competence of the entire staff and merit the recognition which has been earned. There still remains much to be done in library personnel administration. A definition of the privileges of "academic status" is to be written; and we have yet to attain a regular salary schedule comparable to those of the best university libraries in the Southeast.

On January 18, 1957 the General Faculty amended the Instrument of Government by adding Article IX on The Library. This action is regarded as a declaration by the faculty that the Library is properly a part of the academic structure of the University, and as such, its affairs should come under the scrutiny of the faculty. Section A of Article IX, the only section included in the Instrument to date, defines the Administrative Board of the Library, states the term of Board members, and enumerates the duties of the Board.

One of the most significant additions to the Library Administrative Manual, Information Memorandum No. 200, entitled "Guide to Special Collections," was begun in March of 1957. The purpose of the "Guide" is to supplement the card catalog by bringing attention to those holdings of the Library which cannot (due to cost or due to the nature of the material itself) be identified and located by normal library cataloging practice. The "Guide" has already been highly commended by scholars in our region as a device which will disclose to other research institutions the special assets of the University of North Carolina which would not be shown in union catalogs, union lists, etc. The "Guide" also provides a descriptive record of major special acquisitions or gifts which will, after they are fully

cataloged, be distributed in more than one location in the Library system. Substantial progress has been made toward the completion and revision of other sections of The Administrative Manual.

Since this is my final annual report as University Librarian, I take special pleasure in repeating my appreciation of the staunch support I have received for the past three years from the University Administration, the Library Board, the faculty and the library staff. Except for this introductory statement and the section on Plans and Recommendations, the several sections of this report, as well as the appendices, have been prepared by Associate Librarian O. V. Cook and Assistant Librarian I. T. Littleton. As before, this annual report represents a summary of the more complete record of the library year to be found in such publications as Library Notes, Recent Acquisitions and The Bookmark.

Andrew H. Horn
University Librarian

May 20, 1957

The year 1956-57 marked several important milestones in the history and growth of the University of North Carolina Library. The fruition of months of planning and presentation of the 1957-59 budget came last Spring when it was announced that the North Carolina State Legislature had increased the Library's annual appropriation for books and periodicals from \$100,000 for the biennium, 1955-57 to \$165,000 for the biennium, 1957-59. Thanks are due to the University administrative officials for their forthright presentation of the critical needs for the Library books in the teaching and research program of the University. This increase in book funds will enable the Library to keep pace with other university libraries in the Southeast in both quantity and quality of the collections.

Another accomplishment of first importance to the future development of the Library was the increase in salaries of the staff appropriated by the state legislature and generously allocated by University officials. Salaries of professional members of the staff will be increased significantly on July 1, 1957. This action will place the library in a better position to recruit the more promising librarians.

The Legislature also provided funds for several new positions for the 1957-59 biennium so that additional staff can be added to units in most critical need. Although some areas will still be understaffed, these new positions will enable us to fill some of the most serious gaps.

The year 1957 marked the 25th anniversary of the Friends of the Library. This organization which has played such an important part in the development of scholarly and research collections began in 1932 through the efforts and encouragement of Dr. Louis Round Wilson, then the Librarian. The membership

has grown from 30 members in 1932 to over 450 this year. On May 10, the Silver Anniversary Dinner was held at the Carolina Inn with about 150 members in attendance. The large contributions of books and funds by this organization during the year are reported elsewhere.

GROWTH AND ORGANIZATION OF THE COLLECTIONS

With the close of business on June 30, the Library could report that during the fiscal year 1956-57 it had added 67,295 volumes to its official volume count. As of July 1, 1957 the total volumes held by the University of North Carolina Libraries was 898,417. The number of volumes added is less than the record-breaking 94,516 volumes added in 1955-56 but is still a surprising number of additions for a year in which the State Legislature granted a book budget of only \$100,000.

There are two reasons why there were so many additions. The University was able to provide supplementary funds for employing additional staff members for accessioning and processing gifts and exchange books accumulated and stored over the years but still uncataloged for lack of personnel to handle them. Over 17,000 volumes were added by this means. This backlog of unprocessed volumes has been cut down from approximately 200,000 to about 25,000. Some of the important collections processed in this program are the Knight, MacNider, Masonic, Myers, Episcopal Diocese, Gould, Tannenbaum, Björkman and Howell Collections. The books in these and many miscellaneous collections are now represented by author cards in the catalog. As was pointed out in last year's report, this project is an especially important undertaking because it has reduced the hazard of our purchasing books which we already have but of which we have no itemized record. The second reason for such a large growth in the Library's collections is that we have received sizeable funds and numerous books from Friends of the Library, faculty, alumni and others. At the Friends of the Library dinner on May 10 it was announced that Friends of the Library had given some 11,000 volumes, 450 maps, 30 prints and pictures, 5 large

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collections of manuscripts and a number of autographed letters and broadsides. Two collections containing approximately 1,000 items received during the year were the Willis Briggs Collection of General History, Literature and North Caroliniana and the Library of Richard Malcolm Johnston. Some other notable acquisitions received as gifts are the following: 22 rare volumes and letters for addition to Preston Davie Collection of Early Americana; a fine 1532 copy of Perceforest, one of the great landmarks in printing, added to the Hanes Collection for the Study of the Origin and Development of the Book by Robert M. Hanes; 9,000 reprints dealing largely with physiological and embryological studies, from Dr. E. Newton Harvey, Professor of Biology at Princeton University; 1,000 items for addition to the Archibald Henderson Collection of Bernard Shaw; two Spanish incunabula from Miles Horton, Jr.; over 500 volumes for addition to the William Henry Hoyt Collection of French History; a rare group of prints from Dr. William P. Jacobs, including a 1654 original etching by Rembrandt, Descent from the Cross by Torch-light; copy of the first edition of Samuel Johnson's Dictionary of the English Language (London, 1755), in two volumes for addition to the Whitaker Collection Relating to Samuel Johnson, James Boswell and Their Friends as well as a number of other rare volumes for addition to the other collections established by William A. Whitaker.

During the latter part of June, 1957, the Library was the recipient of a check for \$3,000 from the Heineman Foundation for Research, Educational, Charitable and Scientific Purposes, Inc. of New York City. With this gift the Dannie M. Heineman Fund for the purchase of research materials was established. Dr. Heineman and his neighbor, William Henry Hoyt, both of Greenwich, Connecticut, visited the Library in January and on January 17 a reception was held for them in the Rare Book Room.

Not only by gift but by purchase with both state appropriated and trust funds, growth has been high in quality as well as quantity. Important

acquisitions reported by the Order and Serials Departments and in Recent Acquisitions, the Library's publication devoted to listing and analyzing the Library's collections, will testify to the quality of the items acquired. Some indication of important research materials acquired can be found in the lists of new periodicals and continuations acquired by the Serials Department. The Serials Department reports that 113 new periodical subscriptions were entered for the year; 157 new continuations were ordered and long back files of 29 different journals and periodicals were acquired. The following examples will illustrate the wide variety and importance of periodical acquisitions: a complete file of Die Fackel, 14 volumes of Horizon; 25 volumes of Islenska bókmentafélag; 22 volumes of Nieuw archief voor wiskunde; 14 volumes of Revista de occidente; a complete file on microfilm of The Manchester Guardian Weekly, 1937-1952.

One of the most important additions to the Rare Book Room is a facsimile of The Lindisfarne Gospels recently published "In Aedibus Urs Graf" in Switzerland. This edition is limited to 680 copies.

The North Carolina Collection accessioned 2,139 volumes, 31 maps and 235 pictures. Through contributions and gifts of books John Sprunt Hill has continued to enrich the collection. Some of the outstanding items purchased on the Bruce Cotten Endowment were: William Stith, The History and the First Discovery and Settlement of Virginia (London, S. Birt, 1753); Robert Sayer, The American Military Pocket Atlas (London, R. Sayer, 1776); U. S. Circuit Court, District of North Carolina, Hamilton versus Eaton (Newbern? F. X. Martin? 1792?); a valuable file of The Western Carolinian (Salisbury, Philo White and James Craige), covering years 1823-24 and 1830-31 and a microfilm of the same newspaper partially covering the years 1821-1822, 1826, 1835-1838. An extraordinary set of scrapbooks (31 volumes in all) was given to the North Carolina Collection by Earl Dean, reporter and feature writer of Manteo, North Carolina. This huge collection of newspaper

clippings, mainly about Roanoke Island and Dare County, covers the period from the early 1930's to 1955. In addition to these few examples, Miss Thornton and her staff have continued to collect materials in print by North Carolinians or about North Carolina.

The Law Library has acquired 150 volumes of reports of bar associations throughout the country by exchanging back files of the North Carolina Bar Association Reports. Important source material of English legal history is still being received as a result of Miss Lucille Elliott's trip to England in 1956. Funds provided for this purpose by Alumni Giving and Friends of the Library not yet expended have been allocated for the completion of serials in the Law Library.

Additions of important books, music and phonograph recordings have strengthened further the already outstanding Music Library. To illustrate the quality of music acquisitions, some of the more important ones are mentioned: two rare Palestrina volumes of motets carrying the imprint dates of 1601 and 1604; a rare set of the complete works of Handel in 94 volumes (i.e., 93, volume 49 was never published) (1859-1885); and phonograph records containing 41 symphonies by Mozart in 12 albums, three albums of the string quartets of Beethoven and five albums of the English and Scottish Popular Ballads.

The Southern Historical Collection reports that 179 groups of manuscripts totaling 62,321 pieces were added to the collection. Among these were 20,000 items from the office files of the Honorable John H. Small, Member of Congress from North Carolina, 1899-1921, and the first of a large collection of the professional papers of Dr. Louis Round Wilson relating to his career at the University. The collection now contains about 3,000,000 manuscripts.

In the course of our self-examination during the year, the number of titles in each of the Dewey Decimal subject classifications was estimated and a percentage distribution of holdings by subject was obtained. This breakdown is

Given below, in a rough way, this profile tells us our strengths and weaknesses:

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Percentage of Titles in UNC Library System</u>	<u>Percentage of Titles in UNC general library collection</u>
General Works and Bibliography (000)	4.46%	3.00%
Philosophy (100)	3.01%	3.12%
Religion (200)	3.28%	3.29%
Sociology (300)	21.63%	22.31%
Philology (400)	2.54%	2.41%
Natural Sciences (500)	8.49%	8.87%
Useful Arts or Technology (600)	5.65%	5.73%
Fine Arts (700)	9.40%	9.56%
Literature (800)	20.77%	20.79%
History (900)	13.74%	13.78%
Biography (E)	7.03%	7.14%

The subject distribution could be further subdivided; and we have done this for Philology (400) and Literature (800) in the general collection:

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Philology -- general works	.14%
Comparative philology	.12%
English philology	.44%
German philology	.40%
French philology	.32%
Italian philology	.04%
Spanish philology	.24%
Latin philology	.20%
Greek philology	.17%
Other languages	.34%

SERVICES

The total number of recorded volumes circulated by all Library units during the year was 469,941 - an increase of 18% over 1955-56.

The increase in the circulation of books for one week or more was about 10%, whereas that for reserve books was 20%. This reflects to some extent an increased enrollment, but, since most of the reserve books are used in connection with courses, it is clear that the Library is being used more

as a adjunct to classroom teaching.

The Circulation Department, in addition to its usual work of inventory, stack reading, shelving, maintaining the bookstock and helping readers, has found it necessary, due to crowded stack conditions, to make a major shift of some of the books on the 7th level to the 8th level. Miss Lucy reports that with increased demand, there is a greater need for duplicate copies of titles in the Reserve Room and for some of the more popular books in general circulation. As enrollment rises and as the trend of specific library assignment continues, the need for duplicates will become even more pressing.

Because of the rapid growth in faculty and townspeople and the impossibility of the staff's knowing even a small percentage of them, there has been much discussion about issuing identification cards to visiting scholars, Chapel Hill residents or visitors not otherwise connected with the university, and faculty members. Heretofore, it has been the policy to lend books to anyone who has a Chapel Hill address but the time is coming when the library cannot treat book lending quite as informally as it has in the past. In April a Librarian's Conference was devoted to this problem and it was decided that three types of borrower's cards would be designed and issued: (1) Visiting Faculty, (2) Special Borrowers, and (3) Faculty Library Card. For the present, cards will be issued as a courtesy introduction; and use of cards will be recommended, rather than required, until experience in their use is evaluated.

Both the General College Library and the Reserve Reading Room report an increased use of books by undergraduates; notwithstanding greater use, and an upward trend in enrollment, no provision for additional space has been made. The General College Library has only 75 seats for about 1200 Freshmen. The number of reserve books for Freshman Social Science courses is increasing but there is no more space for them unless (1) some of the open shelf books are transferred to the

bookstack, or (2) readers space is taken for books. Spot checks of the charge cards indicate that the majority of readers who use the books on open shelves in the room are upper classmen, graduate students and faculty members and that many of the titles in the collection are not suitable for undergraduates.

The Library staff's Building and Space Planning Committee in its report submitted during the year had a great deal to say about the critical need for additional seating and open shelf book collections for the undergraduate.

In the Wilson Library there are only 907 seats and in 1956-57, the undergraduate enrollment was 6,093 -- about one seat for every six students. The committee's report is quoted: "In recent years authorities on library planning have raised their recommended number of library seats from one-third to one-half the number of students enrolled. This increase has come about as a result of a change from a textbook-centered philosophy of education to a multi-book centered philosophy. This educational trend which is the crux of the new trend in 'general education' has been adopted in most of the academic departments at the University of North Carolina. Not only has there been an increase in the use of the Library by students at UNC as a result of this method of education, but it is predicted that the enrollment at the University will follow a national trend of increasing successively in future years so that by 1960 there will be around 10,000 students at the University. Based on the estimates by the Commission on Higher Education, enrollment will show a steady increase at least until 1970.

"These facts lead to the conclusion that library seating capacity will need to be increased within the next five years unless we want to repeat the conditions that existed in this Library before the present addition was completed...."

The committee also points out the inadequate number of books on open shelves for ready access by the undergraduate. In regard to the General College Library collection, the committee states, "This collection contains mainly books in the

Social Sciences -- history, economics, sociology and biography. However, there are also books there useful for research only. It is not a well-rounded browsing collection, yet it is the only open-shelf collection for undergraduates, other than the books in the Reserve Room which are to be used for specific courses and are tied up with short loans."

Most of these problems now facing the General College Library and the Reserve Reading Room could be solved by an Undergraduate Library. The Building and Space Planning Committee recommends a well selected general open shelf collection of 20,000 to 50,000 books located in one or a combination of two or more pleasant and comfortable rooms in the present building or in a separate undergraduate building. Such a collection would bring our undergraduates into direct contact with the world's greatest and most inviting books on all subjects.

The need for increased seating and shelving capacity is also critical in other Library units. The rooms in which the Geology (New East), Botany (Davie Hall), Libraries are housed are filled to capacity. In neither library is there room for more than six students to use the materials. Plans must be made soon to send little used material in these libraries to the Wilson Library or to provide more space for readers and books.

The demands for reference service continued to increase. The Reference Department answered almost 2,000 more questions in 1956/57 than in the previous year.

The Reference Department is still concerned about its inability to provide full professional staffing to assist readers during the evening hours when there is more demand for service from undergraduate students. With increased legislative appropriations, additional help will be given to the Reference Department during the evening hours but more assistance is needed also in other departments in the Wilson Library (e.g., Economics and Business Administration Library and Documents Department).

With the additional salary appropriation from the 1957 Legislature, the service in Departmental and School libraries outside the Wilson Library will improve somewhat. Plans are being made to provide a full-time Art Librarian for the new library in the Ackland Museum and for part-time staffing in the Botany and Zoology Libraries. This will provide at least part-time staffing in all units except the Psychology Library.

The Special Collections in the Wilson Library continue to be heavily used by research workers on and off the campus. Dr. Patton reports 853 registrations of scholars representing over 40 major universities, colleges, state libraries and historical societies throughout the United States. Drs. James W. Patton and Carolyn Wallace explained the services of the collection on a half-hour television program on WUNC-TV on January 7. An article on the Southern Historical Collection by Dr. Wallace appeared in the Summer issue of Manuscripts and lists of acquisitions have appeared in Journal of Southern History (May 1957) and Forest History Sources of the United States and Canada (St. Paul, Minnesota, 1956).

The staff of the North Carolina Collection has under way a number of projects. The most important is the completion of a bibliography of North Carolina by Mary L. Thornton. It contains 15,500 titles and comprises, with the exception of state and federal documents and non-book materials, almost all the titles in the North Carolina catalogues. The manuscript is now ready for publication with the exception of an introduction and a subject index. This bibliography complements the earlier volume listing the official publications, compiled also by Miss Thornton and published in 1954. Thanks are due to John Sprunt Hill for making the publication of both of these valuable bibliographies possible.

About 650 volumes which were in the first University and Di and Phi libraries have been assembled and shelved on the pine shelves in the "Old Carolina" Rooms. Volumes were identified from an 1802 list in a North Carolina newspaper, and printed catalogues of the societies prior to 1830.

A search was made in other libraries for copies of early North Carolina publications which have been on our want list for many years. Films and prints of many of them have been secured during the year.

Although there has been no increase in lending or borrowing from other libraries, both activities are still heavy. There has been little change in the ratio of borrowing and lending. Apparently the same encouraging trends which were reported last year are continuing: (1) our borrowing is due somewhat less to deficiencies in our own collection and therefore to a more legitimate use of inter-library loan, (2) there seems to be better reciprocity in our dealings with other large research libraries. However, an analysis of the statistics on lending shows a decrease in volumes lent to smaller libraries and citizens in the state. This probably reflects the growing strength of the State Library which is handling more of the requests from small public libraries and individuals outside of Chapel Hill.

The trend in Photographic Service is changing from an emphasis on purely technical operations for interests outside the Library to a more integrated program of service to the library in building up its own collections in microfacsimiles and other photographic aids to library operations. Mr. Boone has undertaken an experiment of reproducing catalog cards by photography. From work done up to now, it appears that the present equipment in the laboratory is not adequate for this purpose. Attempts are being made to design an apparatus for this purpose. Considerable use is being made of the Verifax machine by Library departments needing quick copies of letters, brochures, book lists, etc. This machine is the most important equipment addition to the Laboratory since last July.

There has been an increased use of the Rare Book Room and its collections in the teaching program. Dr. London reports that a large number of university classes met in the room to examine and discuss rare materials. Associate Librarian O. V. Cook has made numerous illustrated talks on the history of the book to University

classes, seminars, and book clubs in various parts of the state. He also taught Library Science 151 on the History of Books and Printing, in the School of Library Science during the Spring semester.

Dr. William R. Pullen, Documents Librarian, offered a course in Public Documents during the Spring semester and Mary W. Oliver, Law Librarian, taught her Legal Bibliography in the Law School for the second year.

In other ways, librarians have been doing direct teaching. The Reference Department staff gave its annual series of lectures on the use of the Library to the 1200 entering Freshmen. The new Library Handbook was used as a basis for the lectures and each Freshman was given a copy for reference. Charlotte Georgi, Business Administration Librarian, has given 50 lectures on the use of Business materials to a total of over 600 students in the School of Business Administration. A seven-page mimeographed syllabus has been prepared as a basis for this instruction. This experiment tried for the first time this year has proven quite successful. Any instructor in the School of Business Administration may arrange these lectures for his class by contacting Miss Georgi.

On the evening of November 15, the Library joined other groups on the campus in celebrating the 100th anniversary of the birth of George Bernard Shaw and the publication of *GEORGE BERNARD SHAW - MAN OF THE CENTURY*, by Shaw's official biographer, Dr. Archibald Henderson. The Friends of the Library sponsored a public lecture on Shaw by Dr. Henderson, followed by a reception in the Library Assembly Room. At the same time, an exhibition of materials from the Archibald Henderson Collection of Bernard Shaw was opened in the Library and the first Exhibition Checklist containing notes on the exhibition was issued.

On the evening preceding the lecture-reception-exhibition, Dean Lucile Kelling (now Henderson), Curator of the Henderson-Shaw Collection, and Dr. Horn appeared on a special half-hour television program over WUNC-TV to present a preview of the exhibition.

The Bull's Head Bookshop and the Extension Department jointly sponsored five Bull's Head Teas during the year: on October 24, Phillips Russell discussed his new book, Jefferson, Champion of the Free Mind; on December 7, Paul Green spoke about his symphonic drama, Wilderness Road; on February 7, Manly Wade Wellman talked about Rebel Boast; on March 15, Jessie Rehder discussed her novel, Remembrance Way; and on April 26, George Scheer and Hugh Rankin discussed Rebels and Redcoats.

The Library's 15-minute weekly television program, "Of Books and People," was continued for the second year. Thirty-two programs were presented. These are listed in Appendix XIII. The purpose of this series was to make the Library's services and materials better known to citizens of the state.

The Library's regular serial publications have continued during 1956/57:

The Bookmark. No. 25 (August 1956), 26 (October 1956).
Checklist of Official North Carolina Publications Received by the University of North Carolina Library. Nos. 25-30, during 1956/57.
Library Notes, weekly. Nos. 66-117.
Recent Acquisitions. Nos. 22-43.

The Library Extension Department published the following titles during the year:

North Carolina Federation of Music Clubs. North Carolina Musicians: a Selective Handbook. Library Extension Publication, Vol. XXI, No. 4.

Wing, Mary Jane. Studies in the American Short Story. Library Extension Publication, Vol. XXII, No. 1.

Pike, Cathleen. O. Henry in North Carolina. Library Extension Publication, Vol. XXII, No. 2.

Bahnsen, Jane. Of Fact and Fiction. Library Extension Publication, Vol. XXII, No. 3.

A second number of Paperbound Books in Business and Economics: a Bibliography, compiled by Charlotte Georgi, was mimeographed for distribution. Over 250 requests for this publication have been received from libraries, banks, industrial relations firms, and labor organizations all over the United States. One request came from a library in Uppsala, Sweden.

Last September the Library Handbook, by Adriana Orr and I. T. Littleton, was published. This attractive booklet has received a great many favorable comments and has been used effectively by students and visitors. We hope that there will be set up a continuing budget for periodic revisions of the Library Handbook or for having additional copies printed when the supply is exhausted. We are indebted to John Sprunt Hill for making it possible to publish this first edition.

Another important publication which was completed is the Guide to Special Collections. As was pointed out in last year's annual report, this Guide is expected to serve as an aid to the research worker in the Library in a manner comparable to the expected use of the Library Handbook by the student or visitor. It contains descriptions of the Library's many special collections, indexes and files. Most of the various collections described in it contain materials which are not listed in the main catalog. It is mimeographed, loose-leaf so that revision will be easy. It is expected that each academic department on the campus and each operating unit of the University Library system will receive a copy.

Individual members of the Library staff have contributed articles to journals and books. A complete list of these is given in Appendix XII.

The exhibition program has continued with an unusually large number of displays. Exhibitions were prepared by the Law Library, Bull's Head Bookshop, Extension Department, Southern Historical Collection and North Carolina Collection. The general exhibits in the Wilson Library were installed by Mrs. Myra Lauterer. Listed below are a few of the most important exhibitions of 1956/57.

Books That Changed the World

Tar Heel Writers I Have Known

Chapel Hill Scenes by Sam Boone

Archibald Henderson Collection of Bernard Shaw

Western Books, 1955

News Pictures of the Year

Mayflower Cup Award

Woodrow Wilson Centennial: 1856-1956

Louis Round Wilson: 80th Birthday

Alexander Hamilton Centennial: 1757-1957

Robert E. Lee Sesquicentennial: 1807-1957

1956 Southern Books Competition

Contemporary German Book Design

The Anthropologist Looks at the Cherokee

National Education Association Centennial

1957 O. Max Gardner Award Winner

Department of City and Regional Planning

The Friends of the Library: 25th Anniversary

Selected Gifts from the Friends of the Library

Jamestown: 350th Anniversary

Elisha Mitchell Century Commemoration

COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE

The University Library has participated in a number of projects in cooperation with other libraries of the region, the nation and the world. The International Relations Committee of the American Library Association selected this Library as one to receive, for an extended visit, one of eleven librarians from India. As a result, Janardan M. Kanitkar, the Librarian of the Indian Institute of Public Administration in New Delhi, observed and worked in the Library from November 1, 1956 to January 5, 1957. We have sent exchange books to libraries in England, Australia and, through the Asian Foundation, to libraries in Korea and other Asian countries.

The Librarian or the Associate Librarian represented the Library at the two meetings of the Association of Research Libraries during the year.

According to statistics recently issued by the Library of Congress, the bibliographical center at Chapel Hill contributed cards for 3,825 imprints to the National Union Catalog. Although these included cards for volumes in the libraries at Duke, N. C. State College, Woman's College of UNC and other North Carolina libraries, it is the highest number of cards contributed by any library or center in the Southeast.

We have also been contributing to the work of the newly organized Association of Southeastern Research Libraries. Dr. Horn attended its second meeting held in October 1956 at the Southeastern Library Association meetings in Roanoke, Virginia and its third meeting at the 1957 Midwinter meeting of the American Library Association in Chicago. Mr. Cook met with the group at Kansas City in June at the ALA meeting. The ASERL and SIRF (Southeastern Interlibrary Research Facility) are sponsoring the compilation of a Southeastern Supplement to the Union List of Serials. This important bibliographical project will list and locate in research libraries in the Southeast, new, added and corrected serials titles and holdings to the Union List of Serials and its two supplements. By this means, the serials resources of the region will be available to each library through inter-library loan and regional research will be facilitated. By June 15, Mrs. Louise Hawkins, working in the Serials Department, had completed listing on cards our holdings for inclusion in this Supplement. It will be published within the next few months.

The cooperative spirit and work among libraries in the state have continued at a high level. It was recommended that the Inter-University Research Library Committee composed now of the Librarians and one faculty member from UNC, Duke, N. C. State College and Woman's College be broadened to include the State Library and that the official name of the committee be changed to the North Carolina Research Library Committee.

Now that we have the majority of our duplicates listed, we have been able to arrange duplicate exchange agreements with Duke, N. C. State College and other

libraries in North Carolina. We have been sending these libraries duplicate books which they need and in exchange have received some of their duplicates which were not among our holdings.

From the Friends of the Library, faculty, alumni and leaders in student government, cooperation with and assistance to the Library have been willingly given. The student leaders have been most cooperative in helping to correct violations of library lending rules.

The Library owes a debt of gratitude to the Carolina Inn and to the ready assistance of the Manager, Mr. L. B. Rogerson, which was forthcoming whenever requested, and often volunteered. Due to the fine cooperation of the Carolina Inn, the Library staff and members of the Friends of the Library, the 25th Anniversary meeting of the Friends of the Library on May 10 was one of the most beautiful and enjoyable occasions at the University during the entire year. Chancellor House spoke on "The Books in My Life" and selected gifts were exhibited.

ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

The Administrative Board of the Library met two times during the year -- October 9, 1956 and February 22, 1957. On October 9, the Board gave a final determination of the book, periodical and binding budget for 1956-57, received copies of the Library Handbook, heard reports on the completion of sets and recent gifts to the Library. On February 22 the Librarian proposed that a separate account of \$10,000 be set up to meet the need for departmental continuations, that a special fund of \$2,000 be allocated for purchasing duplicates required in the teaching program, that specific allocations be made for Folklore, Russian and Near East materials, that allocations be made to specific departments for the purchase of special sets. Although the Board was not asked to take action on the recommendations at that time, it was the sense of the meeting that these budgetary revisions and allocations met with approval.

On January 18, 1957 the Instrument of Government of the University was amended by adding to Article IX, Section A, which describes the membership, terms, and functions of the Administrative Board of the Library. The Librarian, on the basis of this section of the Instrument of Government, wrote Organization Memorandum No. 6 of the Administrative Manual which outlines, in more detail, the membership, terms and functions of the Administrative Board. This memorandum was approved by the Board on February 22.

Article IX provides that the Administrative Board of the Library shall be composed of "ten members of the faculty so chosen as to represent adequately and appropriately the various interests of the faculty." They are to be appointed by the Chancellor upon recommendation of the Librarian who shall serve as ex-officio chairman of the board. The Members are to serve five years and are not to succeed themselves.

Organization Memorandum No. 6 provides that the ten appointed members will be nominated to obtain approximately the following representation:

Division of Humanities - 3 members
Division of Social Sciences - 3 members
Division of Natural Sciences - 3 members
Professional Schools - 1 member

Members on the board on January 18, 1957 will serve out their indefinite terms. New members appointed to the Board after January 18, 1957 will serve five year terms, as defined in the Article IX-A-2 of the Instrument of Government. The five duties of the board which are spelled out in detail in Organization Memorandum No. 6 are: to advise the Librarian on the administration of the Library, to formulate policy on the acquisition and use of library materials, to allocate undesignated book funds, to advise the Chancellor, through the University Librarian, on the establishment or discontinuance of library units outside Wilson Library and to review the University Librarian's biennial budget request.

Work on the Administrative Manual has proceeded with new Information and

Procedures Memoranda and revisions of Memoranda as changes were made during the year. There has been marked improvement in the speed of ordering, binding and processing of materials as a result of several changes suggested in Librarian's Conferences devoted to these procedures during the year. It appears from our self-analysis that next attention must be given to a complete study and analysis of the procedures and organization of the acquisitions and cataloging activities.

Some changes in the organization of personnel and the establishment of several new positions in the area of technical processing during the next biennium should bring marked improvement and speed in the acquisition and processing of materials. The recommendation of the appointment of Dr. William R. Pullen to the position of Assistant Librarian for Technical Processes was made last Spring and on July 1 he will assume his new duties. He will have responsibility and authority for the proper management of all operations involved in the acquisition and preparation of materials for use. He will be studying all routines and procedures in the area of technical processing and will make recommendations for improving, coordinating and speeding up these activities. There is a need for a continuous survey and inventory of the Library's collections and a written Acquisitions Code or policy which may be used for guidance in the proper development of the collections. It is hoped that during the coming biennium that attention can be given to these important tasks.

Some work has been completed also on a Lending Code and during 1957-58 we hope to have it ready to be included in the Administrative Manual.

A problem in any large decentralized library system is that of the coordination and management of libraries outside the general library building. Special libraries located in classroom buildings increase the usefulness of the collections to the departments which they serve but if they are not properly staffed many serious problems occur, such as, the loss of books, and limited access to those

who wish to use the collections. Perhaps the greatest problems are caused by departmental libraries that cut across a number of different fields. This occurs most frequently in the Social Sciences. Collections in Sociology, Psychology, Anthropology and Political Science, if not centrally located in the general library, cause inconvenience to students and faculty members in the other social sciences, history and the humanities.

We have continued to improve coordination of departmental libraries this year by several means: Library Notes, frequent visits by the administrative staff to the libraries, and staff meetings for departmental librarians and secretaries. A series of Librarian's Conferences was devoted to the problems of individual departmental libraries. These Conferences were held in the libraries themselves and were attended by department heads in the Wilson Library, faculty members in the departments served by the particular library and the departmental library staff. Conferences were held in the Chemistry, Law, Music, Geology-Geography, Sociology-Anthropology-Planning and Mathematics-Physics Libraries for a consideration of the problems of each.

BUDGET AND FINANCE

As has already been stated, the Library received an increase in its state appropriated book budget from \$100,000 in 1955-57 to \$165,000 in 1957-59 and substantial wage and salary increases for the staff. There were also slight increases in all non-personnel budgets: equipment; repair; postage, telephone and telegraph; supplies and printing. When it seemed that the request for an increased book budget would not be successful, the Library received state-wide support from many sources. The newspaper press in Chapel Hill and throughout the state spoke out for more money for books; and friends, alumni and members of the Friends of the Library took every opportunity to make our needs known to the citizens of North Carolina and to their elected legislative officials. A letter from George M. Stephens, Chairman of the Friends of the Library, was mailed to all

members of that organization on January 28, 1957, asking their support in the Library's behalf.

This state-wide support combined with the strong plea for increased book funds from University administrative officials won the long needed increase. To all of those who helped in this campaign, the students, faculty and Library staff of the University owe a debt of gratitude.

The wages budget has never been adequate for the needs of the Library. It is with these funds that personnel are employed to do most of the everyday, routine and essential work of the Library. We began the year with a wages budget of \$35,650 to which \$8,841 was added by the University Administration. These funds permitted us to maintain service at a high level, to complete listing our holdings for the Southeastern Supplement to the Union List of Serials, to finish the Guide to Special Collections and to do some repair of materials in the Law Library. It is hoped that the wages budget can be increased so that it will not be necessary to request supplementary funds in the future. In order for the Library to meet its normal operating expenses there should be an annual wages budget of at least \$47,000.

THE LIBRARY STAFF

For all practical purposes, the professional library staff has been recognized by the University administration as having academic status, although there is no official statement in writing clarifying this status. During the year, the Librarian, the Business Manager and the Dean of the Faculty discussed the matter and agreed to recommend that professional staff be classified as academic and that positive steps be taken to exempt those positions so classified from the State Personnel Act. Accordingly, during the year all appointments of professional librarians have been made through the Dean of the Faculty. In the recommendations

of adjustments of salaries of the Library staff for 1957-58, the non-professional positions were cleared under the established procedure of the State Personnel Departments, but those staff members, classified as academic, were considered and approved along with members of the faculty. Thus, many inequalities in salaries were corrected and in most cases salaries of professional librarians were raised to a level equal to those being paid librarians elsewhere.

In the area of personnel, the next attention must be given to the writing of a statement of the meaning of academic status with the rights and privileges of the academic staff spelled out in detail. This statement will be submitted for approval to the Dean of the Faculty, and the Chancellor and then included in the Personnel Section of the Administrative Manual. The classification plan for non-professional and professional-research positions as outlined in last year's annual report has been used successfully during the past year. It is proposed that it be continued in principle.

In July, 1956, I. T. Littleton was appointed to the position of Assistant Librarian with special responsibility in the area of personnel administration. Under his direction, a program of staff training was begun. In the Fall two orientation lectures were held for new staff members. In March, a series of seminars for professional staff members was begun. On March 27, Miss Yocom discussed "Recent Problems and Developments in Cataloging"; on April 24, Assistant Professor Robert A. Miller of the School of Library Science, reported on the "Symposium on Systems of Information Retrieval" held at Western Reserve University in April 1957; and on May 28, Mrs. Jessica Valentine discussed books of current importance. A group of weekly in-service training lectures for non-professional staff members was held last Spring. Outlines for these lectures have been included in the Administrative Manual so that when the series is repeated, we will have a syllabus for the course. We hope to continue this program in the Fall.

In the original 1957-59 budget request from the librarian, 26 new positions were requested for the Library. All of these were highly justified and if they had been granted, the services of the library could have been increased tremendously. The Legislature granted only \$25,000 for new positions in 1957-59. Obviously, only six or seven positions can be created with this amount. This means that in many areas the Library will still be understaffed during 1957-59.

The morale, loyalty and productivity among the staff has been high. Many of the staff are actively participating in scholarly and professional societies and are publishing in considerable amount. The activities and publications of the staff are listed in Appendix XII.

There have been a number of important changes in personnel due to retirements and resignations.

Dr. Andrew H. Horn, University Librarian since August 1, 1954, resigned effective June 30, 1957 in order to become Librarian of Occidental College in Los Angeles, California. Dr. Jerrold Orne was appointed to succeed Dr. Horn.

Robert E. Thomason, Supervising Bibliographer, resigned effective May 31, 1957 to accept a position as Head of Technical Processing at Los Angeles State College Library.

Georgia H. Faison, a Library staff member since 1924 and the Head of the Reference Department since 1928, retired on June 30, 1957. She was honored by her many friends, faculty, students and alumni by a gift of a check to cover expenses for a tour of Europe. At a ceremony on November 15 the check was presented to her and on that occasion there were numerous sincere expressions of gratitude to Miss Faison for her many years of scholarly, loyal service.

Adolphus Clark who had served the Library faithfully for 33 years, first as janitor and later as mail clerk retired on June 30, 1957.

As a result of some of these changes the following promotions were made effective July 1, 1957:

Dr. William R. Pullen from Documents Librarian to Assistant Librarian for Technical Processes.

Miss Louise Hall from Assistant Head of the Reference Department to Head of the Reference Department.

Mrs. Pattie B. McIntyre from Reference Assistant to Assistant Head of Reference Department.

Mrs. Catherine Maybury, from Institute of Government Librarian to Documents Librarian.

PLANS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The plans and recommendations set down by a retiring University Librarian will necessarily be seen in somewhat different light by his successor. In a sense, though, both men merely attempt to point out the course of development which is inherent in the library as a vital organism. Given an ample, balanced diet, this Library will inevitably mature and become increasingly useful to the University and the State.

1. The 1959-1961 budget request should again press for additional book funds; but the need for salaries and wages money should also be emphatically demonstrated.
2. Attention should be directed to the major capital improvements necessary to establish improved facilities for students through an Undergraduate Library
3. The organization for more effective cooperation with the libraries of Duke, State College, Woman's College and the State Library is in need of attention. A recommendation has been submitted to President Friday and President Edens.
4. Two divisions of the Library -- the Division of Special Collections and the Bibliography Division -- are now ready for organizational change. Appointment of a Head of the Department of Special Collections is a first step; and eventually this department head should assume general supervision of the North Carolina Collection as well as the Rare Book Room, Graphic Arts Collection, and Map Collection. The promotion of the Supervising Bibliographer to the rank of an Assistant University Librarian will bring the Order, Serials and Catalog Departments into better coordination. The Supervising Bibliographer (i.e., Assistant Librarian in charge of acquisitions and technical processing) will also be in a better position to further the acquisitions program of the Documents Department

in support of the work of the Bureau of Public Records Collection and Research.

5. Basic data have been collected to complete the present outline of the Administrative Manual. Policy memoranda on a lending code and an acquisitions code should be issued early in 1957/58 following approval by the Administrative Board of the Library. Most of the memoranda of the Information Section of the Manual are now ready; and the material for the memoranda of the Procedures Section has been assembled in the Librarian's Office.
6. Several units in the Division of Special Libraries are understaffed; some departmental libraries are allocated no wages funds at all from the Library's budget. We have adopted the plan of highly specialized library units which unquestionably is a superior method of serving a complex university; but the organization is meaningless unless it is staffed. As a matter of fact, an elaborate organization without the means to operate it can defeat rather than further its basic purpose.

U N I V E R S I T Y O F N O R T H C A R O L I N A L I B R A R Y

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- II. Annual Accessions 1947/48 - 1956/57
- III. Accessions
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LIBRARY EXPENDITURES -- 1955/56 and 1956/57 *

	1955-56	1956-57
BOOKS		
State Appropriation to University Library.....	\$ 70,301.05	\$ 69,468.76
Other Funds.....	22,030.29	22,000.00
Total.....	92,331.34	91,468.76
PERIODICALS		
State Appropriation to University Library.....	28,071.12	30,327.49
Other Funds.....	2,012.52	1,469.26
Total.....	30,083.64	31,796.75
BINDING		
State Appropriation to University Library.....	17,518.66	16,084.49
TOTAL: BOOKS - PERIODICALS - BINDING	\$139,933.64	\$139,350.00
SALARIES		
State Appropriations.....	\$282,962.08	\$278,833.03
Other Funds.....	14,236.45	10,964.00
Total.....	297,198.53	289,797.03
WAGES		
State Appropriations.....	28,914.61	42,893.78
Other Funds.....	4,779.87	6,655.96
Total.....	33,694.48	49,549.74
TOTAL: SALARIES AND WAGES	\$330,893.01	\$339,346.77
MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURES		
State Appropriations		
Supplies.....	\$ 5,646.63	5,650.00
Equipment.....	10,450.87	4,706.00
Postage, Telephone, Telegraph.	3,800.00	3,799.12
Printing.....	3,198.29	3,200.00
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	149.60	112.57
General Expense.....	1,768.47	1,766.66
Repairs.....	996.92	2,199.97
Trust and Gift Funds		
Equipment, supplies, printing, postage.....	4,497.01	4,894.28
Travel.....	2,677.84	2,677.00
TOTAL: MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURES	\$ 33,185.63	\$ 29,005.00
TOTAL EXPENDITURES FROM ALL SOURCES	\$504,012.28	\$507,702.37

* Excludes Division of Health Affairs Libraries

ANNUAL ACCESSIONS 1947/48 - 1956/57 (a)

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>VOLUMES ADDED</u>	<u>TOTAL VOLS., June 30</u>
1947/48	20,330	514,797
1948/49	22,241	536,095
1949/50	21,791	557,189
1950/51	24,493	581,682
1951/52	27,670	608,924
1952/53	25,805	633,665
1953/54	29,473	662,978
1954/55	74,564	736,926
1955/56	94,196	831,122
1956/57	67,295 (b)	898,417 (c)

(a) Includes Division of Health Affairs Libraries

(b) Includes 17,037 volumes processed through unclassified cataloging

(c) Includes 52,519 volumes in the Health Affairs Libraries

ACCESSIONS

A. ANALYSIS OF ACCESSIONS BY SOURCE: (1956/57)		VOLUMES
Order Department (General Library)*		
Purchases.....		21,047
Gifts and Exchanges.....		34,014**
Total.....		55,061
Serials Department (General Library)***		
Purchases.....		4,916
Gifts and Exchanges.....		1,324
Total.....		6,240
Law Library		
Purchases.....		1,416
Gifts and Exchanges.....		547
Total.....		1,963
N. C. Collection		
Purchases.....		846
Gifts and Exchanges.....		1,293
Total.....		2,139
Extension		
Purchases.....		226
Gifts and Exchanges.....		85
Total.....		311
Documents		
Gifts and Exchanges.....		494
Health Affairs Libraries		
Purchases.....		1,731
Gifts and Exchanges.....		1,104
Total.....		2,835
TOTALS		
PURCHASES.....		30,182
GIFTS AND EXCHANGES.....		38,861
GRAND TOTAL.....		69,043

*Order Department accessions books for all departments except those listed

**Includes 17,037 vols. added by the Crash Program

***Includes bound periodicals and continuations added to all departments except those listed separately

B. SUMMARY OF ACCESSIONS	VOLUMES	VOLUMES
	1955/56	1956/57
Purchases.....	60,446	30,182
Gifts and Exchanges.....	34,070	38,861
Total Volumes Accessioned.....	94,516	69,043
Total Volumes Withdrawn.....	323	1,748
Net Volumes Accessioned.....	94,196	67,295
Total Volumes Held as of June 30, 1957...	831,122	898,417

SIZE OF COLLECTIONS

<u>Collection</u>	<u>Volumes</u>	<u>Current Serials</u>	<u>Manu- scripts</u>	<u>Maps</u>	<u>Micro- prints</u>	<u>Micro- film</u>
WILSON LIBRARY BUILDING						
Bookstack	529,967	---	---	---	---	3,059
Current Affairs	---	1,235	---	---	---	---
Documents	---	199	---	---	73,022	1,872
Bus.-Adm.-Econ.	34,669	562	---	---	---	---
Extension Dept.	12,767	67	---	---	---	---
Graphic Arts	591	---	---	---	---	---
Library Science	6,382	148	---	---	---	---
Map Room	---	---	---	50,000	---	---
North Carolina Coll.	66,013	398	3,631	1,369	---	928
Rare Book Room	8,551	---	---	---	---	---
Reference Room	11,502	---	---	175	7,675	---
Southern Historical Coll.	---	---	2,926,031	---	---	645
Gen. College Library	6,980	9	---	---	---	---
Total	677,422	2,618	2,929,662	51,544	80,697	6,504
OTHER COLLECTIONS						
Art	4,313	22	---	---	---	---
Botany	6,567	158	---	---	---	---
Chemistry	12,160	145	---	---	---	---
Geology-Geography	20,874	377	---	35,006	---	---
Institute of Govt.	4,727	325	---	---	---	---
Law	75,000	997	---	---	9,570	11
Mathematics-Physics	13,387	210	---	---	---	---
Music	15,745	133	---	---	580	136
Psychology	1,414	54	---	---	---	---
Sociol.-Anthrop.-Planning	6,792	253	---	---	---	---
Zoology	7,497	109	---	---	---	---
Health Affairs	52,519	1,100	---	---	---	---
Total	220,995	3,883	0	35,006	10,150	147
TOTAL ALL COLLECTIONS	898,417	6,501	2,929,662	86,550	90,847	6,651

Collection

WILSON LIBRARY BUILDING	Newspaper clippings	Pamphlets	Pictures, prints, photographs	Recordings	Slides
Bookstack	---	41,278	---	---	---
Current Affairs	---	16,809	---	---	---
Documents	---	---	---	---	---
Bus.-Adm.-Econ.	---	11,242	---	---	---
Extension Dept.	---	12,877	---	---	---
Graphic Arts	---	235	5,187	---	718
Library Science	---	---	---	---	---
Map Room	---	---	---	---	---
North Carolina Coll.	64,604	50,595	4,562	5	---
Rare Book Room	---	---	---	---	---
Reference Room	---	---	---	---	---
Southern Historical Coll.	---	---	---	---	---
General College Library	---	---	---	---	---
Total	64,604	133,086	9,749	5	718

OTHER COLLECTIONS

Art	---	167	11,124	---	6,272
Botany	---	---	---	---	---
Chemistry	---	---	---	---	---
Geology-Geography	---	4,140	---	---	---
Institute of Govt.	---	25,000	---	---	---
Law	---	---	---	---	---
Mathematics-Physics	---	---	---	---	---
Music	---	---	---	6,575	---
Psychology	---	---	---	---	---
Sociol.-Anthrop.-Planning	---	8,728	---	---	---
Zoology	---	15,000	---	---	---
Health Affairs	---	5,469	---	---	---
Total	0	58,504	11,124	6,575	6,272
TOTAL ALL COLLECTIONS	64,604	191,590	20,873	6,580	6,990

TOTAL PIECES IN LIBRARY 4,309,265

PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN NUMBER OF PIECES, 1955/56 - 1956/57 -- 4.7 %

VOLUMES CATALOGED FOR GENERAL CARD CATALOG

Number of Volumes (new titles)	Catalog Dept.	Law Library	North Carolina Collection	Serials Dept	TOTAL
1955/56.....	14,495	1,127	1,140	2,610	19,372
1956/57.....	14,751	1,327	1,533	1,937	19,548
Percentage difference	(1.8)	(17.7)	(34.5)	(-25.8)	(.91)
Added Volumes and Copies					
1955/56.....	8,943	1,530	2,255	3,378	16,106
1956/57.....	7,096	1,232	2,487	4,400	15,215
Percentage difference	(-20.6)	(-19.5)	(10.3)	(30.2)	(-5.5)
Total volumes					
1955/56.....	23,438	2,657	3,395	5,988	35,478
1956/57.....	21,847	2,559	4,020	6,337	34,763
Percentage difference.....	(-6.8)	(-3.7)	(18.4)	(5.8)	(2.0)

DISTRIBUTION OF CATALOGING ACCORDING TO THE DEWEY DECIMAL
CLASSIFICATION, 1956/57

<u>Class No.</u>	<u>Classification</u>	<u>Number of Volumes</u>	<u>New Serial Title</u>
000-009	General Works	1,078	56
100-199	Philosophy, Psychology	536	12
200-299	Religion	763	6
300-399	Social Science	3,831	170
400-499	Philology	541	26
500-599	Pure Science	1,614	102
600-699	Applied Science	1,235	37
700-799	Fine Arts, Sports	2,848	33
800-899	Literature	4,877	15
900-999	History	3,256	65
B	Biography	1,267	---
F	Fiction	1	---
(Microcard titles)		865	---
TOTAL		22,712	522

CATALOG CARDS 1955/56 and 1956/57

	<u>Catalog Department</u>	<u>Law Library</u>	<u>N. C. Coll.</u>	<u>Serials Dept.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Cards for general card catalog:					
1955/56.....	58,053	828	3,386	3,203	65,470
1956/57.....	58,170	1,229	4,561	4,900	68,860
Cards for general and serials shelf list:					
1955/56.....	14,230	---	---	1,073	15,303
1956/57.....	14,840	---	---	1,322	16,162
Cards for departments:					
1955/56.....	17,635	6,299	4,473	1,050	29,457
1956/57.....	19,488	6,857	4,926	1,499	32,770
Cards for Duke:					
1955/56.....	15,098	848	656	547	17,149
1956/57.....	17,173	1,228	660	1,146	20,207
Miscellaneous files:					
1955/56.....	1,735	---	700	---	2,435
1956/57.....	3,177	---	300	---	3,477
TOTAL CARDS					
1955/56.....	106,751	7,975	9,215	5,873	129,814
1956/57.....	112,848	9,314	10,447	8,867	141,576
Percent change.....	(1.7)	(5.9)	(1.3)	(5.1)	(9.1)

Appendix VII, Annual Report for 1956/57

CIRCULATION (VOLUMES) 1955/56 and 1956/57

WILSON LIBRARY BUILDING	1955/56	----- 1956/57 -----		
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Inside Use</u>	<u>Outside Use</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Main Loan Desk	108,338	48,843	72,600	121,443
Reserve Reading Room	55,300	63,515	7,626	71,141
General College Library	69,575	80,854	6,498	87,352
Current Affairs	8,840	3,591	1,800	5,391
Documents	1,631	775	1,020	1,795
Bus.-Admin.-Econ.	20,212	29,083	5,731	34,814
Extension Department	17,977	---	17,568	17,568
Graphic Arts	111	180	60	240
Library Science	15,090	5,181	7,994	13,175
North Carolina Collection	9,186	5,389	4,003	9,392
Rare Book Room	---	951	---	951
Reference Department	5,782	6,183	---	6,183
Serials Department	185	85	43	128
Total	312,227	244,630	124,943	369,573

SPECIAL AND PROFESSIONAL LIBRARIES

Art	1,877	5,587	1,287	6,874
Botany	765	---	897	897
Chemistry	1,235	114	934	1,048
Geology-Geography	9,865	9,120	2,313	11,433
Institute of Government	---	---	---	---
Law	14,527	15,744	2,544	18,288
Music	22,923	17,528	9,261	26,789
Mathematics-Physics	3,856	640	1,833	2,473
Psychology	---	---	---	---
Sociology-Anthropology-Planning	10,077	3,661	8,034	11,695
Zoology	797	605	712	1,317
Total	65,982	52,999	27,815	80,814

TOTAL:				
UNIVERSITY LIBRARY SYSTEM	378,209	297,629	152,758	450,387
Health Affairs Libraries	20,043	11,554	8,000	19,554
TOTAL				
ALL LIBRARIES C. H. CAMPUS	398,252	309,183	160,758	469,941

PERCENT INCREASE 1956/57 over 1955/56:

18 %

INTERLIBRARY LOANS

A. LOANS TO OTHER LIBRARIES

	1955/56 <u>Total</u>	----- <u>Circ. Dept.</u>	1956/57 ----- <u>Extension Dept.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Titles requested	4,661	2,305	2,237	4,542
Volumes requested	5,038	2,580	2,348	4,928
Volumes actually lent				
-- Within North Carolina	3,013	698	1,815	2,513
-- Outside North Carolina	1,151	1,190	126	1,316
-- Total	4,164	1,888	1,941	3,829
Number of Libraries served				
-- Within North Carolina	140	20	108	128
-- Outside North Carolina	304	296	13	309
-- Total	444	316	121	437

B. LOANS FROM OTHER LIBRARIES

	<u>1955/56</u>	<u>1956/57</u>	<u>Percentage change</u>
Loans requested (titles)			
For Air Force Project	460	130	
For all others	1,113	1,280	
Total	1,573	1,410	
Titles received			
For Air Force Project	370	91	
For all others	938	1,222	
Total	1,308	1,313	
Volumes received			
For Air Force Project	378	91	-80
For all others	1,137	1,570	38
Total	1,515	1,661	9.4
Status of borrower (no. titles recd.)			
Faculty	326	305	
Graduate students	512	722	
Library	45	45	
Others	55	150	
Air Force Project	370	91	
Total	1,308	1,313	
Titles sent to Union Catalog	117	198	
Titles circularized by Union Catalog	25	51	

DISTRIBUTION OF TITLES BORROWED BY STATUS OF BORROWERS AND DEPARTMENTS

	<u>Faculty</u>	<u>Graduate Students</u>	<u>Total</u>
Anthropology	38	5	43
Art	11	21	32
Botany	5	13	18
Chemistry	11	8	19
City Planning	8	9	17
Classics	9	9	18
Communications	--	1	1
Comparative Literature	--	6	6
Economics	9	22	31
Education	3	27	30
English	67	123	190
Geology and Geography	--	4	4
German	15	39	54
History	19	167	186
Institute of Government	1	--	1
Journalism	1	2	3
Mathematics	6	12	18
Mathematical Statistics	2	2	4
Music	16	8	24
Pharmacy	2		2
Philosophy	12	2	14
Physical Education	2	5	7
Physics	1	1	2
Political Science	5	47	52
Public Health	3	1	4
School of Library Science	4	41	45
Psychology	12	3	15
Romance Languages	27	96	123
Sociology	10	40	50
Zoology	6	8	14
Total	305	722	1,027

University of North Carolina Library 45

Others (visiting faculty, visiting scholars, special research projects, honor students, etc.) 150

Campus titles 1,222

Air Force titles, borrowed from the Library of Congress 91

Total titles received 1,313

REFERENCE QUESTIONS

<u>Service Point</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>Search</u>	<u>Total</u>
WILSON LIBRARY BUILDING			
Reference Department	6,430	5,546	11,976
Current Affairs	115	217	332
Documents Department	349	1,268	1,617
Bus.-Adm.-Econ.	4,002	1,701	5,703
Extension Department	256	1,737	1,993
General College Library	40	---	40
Graphic Arts	---	---	---
North Carolina Collection	1,184	773	1,957
Order Department	---	3,456	3,456
Rare Book Room	36	3	39
Serials Department	95	39	134
Southern Historical Collection	---	988	988
Total	12,507	15,728	28,235
SPECIAL AND PROFESSIONAL LIBRARIES			
Art	96	24	120
Botany	6	42	48
Chemistry	230	100	330
Geology-Geography	898	722	1,620
Institute of Government	---	---	---
Law	907	164	1,071
Music	2,210	1,835	4,045
Mathematics-Physics	---	---	---
Psychology	---	---	---
Sociology-Anthropology-Planning	1,519	1,267	2,786
Zoology	---	1	1
Total	5,866	4,155	10,021
TOTAL: UNIVERSITY LIBRARY SYSTEM	18,373	19,883	38,256
Percentage Change (1955/56-1956/57)	(-1.2)	(1.2)	(.04)

PHOTODUPLICATION SERVICE

A. PHOTOCOPYING	<u>1955/56</u>	<u>1956/57</u>
Produced		
Microfilm exposures	57,199	44,262
Photoprints	18,080	8,383
Copy negatives	563	688
Lantern slides	643	486
Film strips	144	1,058
Verifax prints	---	5,762
Positive film (reels)	---	64
Total orders accepted	1,066	1,037
Percentage of change in orders accepted		(-2.7%)
B. PHOTOREPRODUCTIONS RECEIVED:		
Microfilm in lieu of loan	10	11
Microfilm for individuals or research grants	45	64
Photostats in lieu of loan	6	7
Photostats for individuals or research grants	4	8

DONORS 1956/57

Olivia Abernethy '35
Emil Ackerman
A. R. Adamjee
Nicholson B. Adams
Susan G. Akers
Sydenham B. Alexander '41
Mrs. W. E. Alexander
Mrs. W. G. Allen
Ann Royal Arthur
Charlie Rabb Ashford
Edward C. Aswell

Mrs. Jane C. Bahnsen
Paul Bailance
Robert H. Bartholomew '49
Roger E. Barton
Mrs. Spencer Bass
Mrs. Taft Bass
Mrs. C. D. Beers '25
Corydon Bell
Mrs. Corydon Bell
Hermon F. Bell
Mrs. Sallie C. Bentley
L. E. Berry
A. J. Bier
Mrs. F. K. Biggs '42-43
Mrs. Edwin Björkman '19
Gordon W. Blackwell '33
Bessie Bloom
J. C. Bonner '43
Samuel Boone '49
Mrs. Margaret B. Bost
Philip D. Bradley
Dr. K. M. Brinkhous
Winston Broadfoot '41
Mrs. J. Barlow Brooks
Phillips Brooks
Gray MacW. Bryan
James B. Bullitt '26
J. F. Bunnett
Kenneth F. Burgess
Curtis Bynum '03
Clara Byrd

Arthur B. Caitty
Leslie Lyle Campbell
W. D. Carmichael, Jr. '21
E. H. Carpenter
M. R. Carriker
Dudley D. Carroll
H. Carson
Hope S. Chamberlain
Emil Chanlett '41

Thurmond Chatham '19
Mrs. Thomas Cheers, Jr.
Charles B. Childs
David S. Clark
Edward B. Clark '37
Francis O. Clarkson '16
Mrs. Sarah B. Cobb
Mrs. Virginia C. Cobb
Mrs. W. C. Coker '20
Burnham S. Colburn '29
Bertram Colgrave
O. V. Cook '29
Mrs. Aylene Cooke
Jackie Cooper
Oliver K. Cornwell
William M. Corpening
D. P. Costello
Lyman Cotten '36
John N. Couch '18
Clyde Cox
Ernest Craige '39
Ellis Credle
Albert C. Crehore
Christopher Crittenden
George B. Cutten

Carter Dalton '06
Mrs. Carter Dalton
Harvey Daniell '50
Erasmus F. Darby
Z. J. Dasjewski
C. G. Davidson
Preston Davie
Mrs. Alex S. Davis
Harry E. Davis
Moshe Davis
George P. Day
Earl Dean
Louis De Jean
W. W. Demerritt
Mrs. Kay Dixon
Lily A. E. Dodd
Hugh Dortch '19
R. B. Downs '26
W. S. Downs
Frank M. Duffey '40
Mrs. H. G. Duncan

John Ehle '49
Mrs. Cecye D. Eastman
Bertha Eller
Mrs. B. S. Embry
Stephen A. Emery

William F. Engelmann
S. J. Ervin
Lucy E. Fay
John M. Fein
Augustus C. Felton
Thomas P. Field '48
Susan Fink '56
Mrs. Mary P. Fisher
A. M. Fountain
Franklin W. Fowler
Leon L. Freeman
Mrs. R. L. Freeman
William Friday '48
John C. Fulmer

Harold Gammans
S. W. Geiser
Wesley C. George '11
Carl W. Georgi
Charlotte O. Georgi
Lillian Gibbs
Mrs. Herman Gibson
Virginia C. Gildersleeve
A. G. Gill
John P. Gillin
Mrs. M. H. Givens
Mrs. Sedalia Gold
Mrs. Walter Golde
Oscar Goodwin '21
Willard Graham
Louis Graves '02
Mrs. Louis Graves '17-18
Leonard T. M. Gray
C. Sylvester Green
Fletcher M. Green '22
Paul Green '21
D. R. Greenhoe
Harry Greenstein
Jerry T. Gregor
V. A. Greulach
Gerald G. Grubb '40
Owen Gudger

Samuel T. Habel
Louise Hall '40
Alfred T. Hamilton '32
Joseph G. de R. Hamilton
Robert M. Hanes '12
Stedman S. Hanks
Lowry W. Harding
J. C. Harper '16
E. Newton Harvey
Kenichiro Hayashi
D. B. Hayman
Alfred Haywood '25

Hubert B. Haywood '05
Clarence Heer
Dannie N. Heineman
J. Leon Helguera '51
Archibald Henderson '98
Mrs. Archibald Henderson
H. M. Henderson
W. E. Hennessee '19
Harriet Herring
Hugh B. Hester '16
Carl K. Hill
George W. Hill '22
James N. B. Hill
John S. Hill '89
Charles C. Hilliard
Sophie Himmel
Imogene Hixson
Fritz L. Hoffman
Helen B. Hogan
Richard Hogue
Mrs. Richard Hogue '19
Samuel M. Holton
John J. Honigmann
Walter Hooper
Andrew H. Horn
W. E. Horner '22
Miles Horton, Jr. '39
Murray P. Horwood
Katherine Hoskins

Herbert P. Houghton
Robert B. House '16
A. C. Howell '24
William H. Hoyt
I. Harding Hughes '11
R. O. Hummel, Jr.
Stanley B. Hunt
Kermit H. Hunter '49

W. R. Insko

William P. Jacocks '04
Edwin B. Jeffress '07
R. J. Jeffreys
Katharine Jocher '29
E. D. Johnson '36
Evans Johnson
Mrs. Julia W. Johnston
Mrs. Ruth W. Johnston
Barclay G. Jones
John R. Jones
Nellie R. Jones

Louis O. Kattsoff
Mrs. Grace W. Kehaya

John E. Keller '46
Norbert L. Kelly
W. R. Kenan '94
W. R. Kenan, Jr.
Frederick E. Kidder
Kermit F. Knudtzen
Carl F. Krafft
C. H. Kreps, Jr. '42
John G. Kunstmann
Kay Kyser '24

Mrs. Robert H. Lafferty
Corliss Lamont
Robert G. Lassiter '05
Mrs. Robert G. Lassiter
Mrs. H. Laurens
Morris Lawing
Vernon L. Lawrence
Louis S. Leatham
Sturgis E. Leavitt
Mrs. Mollie H. Lee
R. F. Lee
John P. Lentz '32
Robert M. Lester
McDaniel Lewis '16
Virginia P. Lidwin
John C. Lincoln
J. H. Lineberger '26
Robert W. Linker '25
Charles G. Little
Mrs. Charles G. Little
I. T. Littleton '43
Robert L. Lloyd
Mrs. J. H. Logan
Lawrence L. Lohr, Jr. '18
L. F. London '31
Dorothy Long
Mrs. Emil J. Long
Henry K. Loud
Albert E. Lovejoy '45
Norval N. Luxon

Mrs. J. Gray McAllister
Waldo L. McAtee
W. R. McCann
Gerald MacCarthy '24
J. G. W. MacClamroch '23
John W. MacGwigan
Robert L. McKee
Loren MacKinney
William A. McKnight '37
W. D. MacMillan '18
Sallie F. MacNider
Thomas O. Mabbott

Alethea Macon
Jane Macon
Ariana Mangum
W. G. Mangum
Mrs. William G. Mangum
Charles H. Masterton
John S. May '35
Mrs. John S. May
William S. May '39
Mrs. William S. May
Robert T. Meyer
B. B. Miller
Oscar W. Miller
Richard R. Miller
Clinton R. Milstead
Conrad H. Moehlman
A. F. Mohammed
Ann Moleson
B. E. Moore
C. H. Moore
L. T. Moore
Marcus R. Morton
W. J. Morton
M. H. Mothersill
Richard K. Murdoch
Mrs. William S. Myers

Charles Nam
Arnold S. Nash
Rebecca Neely
William S. Newman
Alice Noble
Carolyn G. North
Mary A. Nourse
Elizabeth Nowell
Emilio Nunez Portuondo

Eugene P. Odum '34
Howard T. Odum '47
Mrs. Howard W. Odum
Mary W. Oliver '51

Roy Parker, Jr. '41
Mathilde M. Parlett '33
James W. Patton '25
Clara S. Patty
William E. Paulk
John R. Peacock
Rush H. Pearson
Estate of John P. Peters
Richard M. Peters
Russell A. Peterson
Frances L. Phillips
Guy B. Phillips '13

Mrs. M. D. Phillips
 L. J. Phipps '22
 Roscoe Pierson
 William W. Pierson
 George R. Poole
 William H. Poteat
 William S. Powell '40
 F. N. L. Poynter
 Dot C. Pratt
 Lucien Price
 J. E. Pritchard
 Charles McD. Puckette
 William R. Pullen '42
 Katharine Purdy

James G. Ramsay '17
 Wassall Randolph
 Claude W. Rankin '07
 Ethel Ray
 Mrs. D. S. Reed
 John T. Reid
 Charles N. Reilley '47
 L. A. Richards
 Sidney S. Robins '04
 Paul Ayres Rockwell
 Arthur Roe
 T. D. Rose '10
 Emil Rosenthal
 John K. Ruff
 Charles E. Rush
 Charles P. Russell '04
 Phillips Russell

Max Salitry
 J. Maryon Saunders '25
 W. M. Saunders
 George Scheer
 Mrs. George Scheer
 Jan P. Schinhan
 Mrs. Philip C. Schinhan
 John Schnorrenberg '52
 Myra Schreier
 G. T. Schwenning
 Mary H. Sears
 Stuart W. Sechriest '35
 C. M. Shaffer '35
 S. R. Shapiro
 Lawrence A. Sharpe '40
 W. P. Sharpe
 John L. Shedd '36
 A. H. Shepard
 G. F. Shepherd, Jr. '34
 Mrs. Mary J. Shontz
 Margaret Shuey
 Samuel Selden

J. Ray Shute
 H. A. Sieber '51
 Mrs. Lawrence B. Simonds
 O. Norman Simpkins '53
 Billie Sledge
 D. H. Slicer '38
 Frank Smathers
 Claiborne T. Smith
 Clemens Sommer
 A. I. Spell
 T. E. Spence
 Thomas H. Spence, Jr.
 C. P. Spruill '20
 W. H. Sprunt
 Dwight Stark
 George M. Stephens
 George Stephens, Jr. '52
 Alice Stevens
 Lillian W. Stimson '49
 Harold P. Stokes
 Sterling A. Stoudemire '23
 Alexander Stronach '89

H. E. Taylor
 Ransom T. Taylor
 William W. Taylor
 Neal Thomas
 Lawrence S. Thompson '35
 Thelma Thompson
 James S. Tippet
 J. W. Tisdall
 James Totten
 Sarah B. Trentman
 J. J. Truitt
 Richard S. Tufts
 Charles W. Turner '40
 J. W. Turrentine
 B. L. Ullman

Norman S. Vann '13
 Mrs. James W. Vernon
 Eugene B. Vest
 E. D. Viser
 Robert Vosper

Paul W. Wager '27
 Josephine C. Wakefield
 P. D. Walker
 H. C. Wall
 Wesley H. Wallace
 Eleanor G. Wallis
 Richard G. Walser '29
 Louise Ward
 C. C. Ware

Lindsay C. Warren
Arthur K. Warson
Henry Wasser
Harvey L. Watson
Willis D. Weatherford '41
F. H. Weaver
Herman Weil '01
Bernard Weinstein
Charles M. Weiss
William S. Wells
Harriet Wenger
Mrs. Louis N. West
William A. Whitaker '04
Finley T. White '27
Mrs. Finley T. White
Mary C. Wiley
Mrs. J. M. Williams
Lena Mae Williams '30
Ralph Williams '20
Ruth S. Williams
John Wilson
L. R. Wilson '99
W. F. Winston
Charles C. Withers
Mrs. Fernande Wojewodski
H. D. Wolf
Fred W. Wolfe
Lillian F. Wood
Earl Wynn

Frances L. Yocom
Mrs. Claiborne Young
Mrs. David A. Young
James W. Young

Mrs. Betty Zouck '33

Academy of American Poets
Adult Education Association
Advertising Research Foundation, Inc.
Aetna Life Insurance Company
Alabama Dept. of Industrial Relations
Alabama Hall of Fame Board
Alabama State Chamber of Commerce
University of Alabama
Alpha Chi Sigma
Aluminum Company of America
America-Israel Society
American Academy in Rome
American Camellia Society

American Council on Germany
American Federation of Teachers
American Humane Association
American Institute for Economic
Research
American Iron and Steel Institute
American Jewish Congress
American Trucking Association, Inc.
American Zionist Council
Amherst College Library
Arab Information Center
Arab States Delegation to the UN
Argentine Embassy
Art Institute of Chicago
Associated Jewish Philanthropies
Association for Field Service in
Teacher Education
Association of I.C.C. Practitioners

Baldwin-Wallace College
Bank of Korea
H. Baron, music publisher
James Ford Bell Collection, Univer-
sity of Minnesota Library
Bollingen Foundation
Brooklyn College
Bryn Mawr College Library

University of California Library,
L. A.
University of Southern California
The Carlsberg Foundation,
Copenhagen
Charlotte Observer
Chinese Embassy
First Christian Church,
Chattanooga
Christopher Publishing House
William A. Clark Memorial Library,
University of California
Cleveland Museum of Art
Columbia University Graduate School
of Business
Columbia University Press
Columbia University, Russian
Institute
Conference of Deans of Southern
Graduate Schools
Consejo de Bienestar Rural, Caracas

Danish Information Office
Davie Poplar Chapter, D.A.R.
Devin-Adair Company

Duell, Sloan & Pearce, Inc.
Dun & Bradstreet
Dunlap & Associates

Ediciones Guadarrama
University of Edinburgh
Educational Testing Service, Princeton

Fairburn Marine Educational Foundation,
Inc.

Federal Reserve Bank of Boston
Federal Reserve Bank of New York
Federal Reserve System, Board of
Governors

Feinberg Foundation

Ford Foundation

Ford Motor Company

Foundation Press

France Cultural Service

France, Office de Recherche, Scientifique
et Technique Outre-Mer

Freedom Press

French Embassy, Press and Information
Service

Fund for Adult Education

Fund for the Republic

O. Max Gardner Foundation

Geography Students of UNC

Geology Students of UNC

Grafikon Reklam

Gruen Watch Company

Hawaiian Volcano Research Association

John Randolph Haynes and Dora Haynes
Foundation

Hofstra College Bureau of Business and
Community Research

Hispanic Institute in the U.S.

IBM World Trade Corporation

Illinois State Historical Society

University of Illinois Library

Indiana University Library

Information Service of India

Instituto Judío Argentino de Cultura
e Información

Institutum Carmelitanum, Rome

International Harvester Company

International Symposium on Algebraic
Number Theory

International Schulbuchinstitut,
Braunschweig

State University of Iowa Libraries
Italian State Government

Japan, Consulate

Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation

Kaikoku Hyakunen Kinen Bunka

Jigyokai, Tokyo

University of Kansas Library

W. K. Kellogg Foundation

University of Kentucky

Korean Mission to the U.N.

Lakeside Press Galleries

Lewis Historical Publishing Company

University of London, School of

Economics and Political Science

Loyola University

Lumberton Tobacco Board of Trade

McNair Lecture Committee

MD Publications

Magazine of Wall Street

Marine Historical Association, Inc.

Marshall, Morgan & Scott, London

Maryland Department of Correction

Maryland Historical Association

Maryland State Board of Education

Marylhurst College Psychology
Department

Central Colony, North Carolina

Society of Mayflower Descendants

Medical Society of the State of
North Carolina

Mellon Institute of Industrial
Research

Men's Inter-Dormitory Council, UNC

Model Shipways

Modern Language Association

Mount Vernon Ladies' Association

Myers Park Presbyterian Church,
Charlotte

National Academy of Science, Nat'l
Research Council

National Automatic Merchandising
Association

National Board of Fire Underwriters

National Library of Peking

National Scholarship Service and Fund
for Negro Students

New Century Publishers

University of New Mexico

New York Foundation
News and Observer, Raleigh
Newsprint Service Bureau
Nicaraguan Ministerio de Relaciones
Exteriores
N. C. Products Corporation
N. C. State Department of Archives
and History
N. C. State Ports Authority
U. N. C. Institute for Research in
Social Science
U. N. C. School of Medicine

Orinoco Mining Company, Caracas

Pan-Pacific Amity
Parapsychology Foundation, Inc.
Pierpont Morgan Library
Polish Embassy
Polish Women's Alliance of America
Pratt Institute
Princeton University

Raleigh Chamber of Commerce
Randen Foundation
Research Publishing Company
Rockefeller Foundation
Dorothy H. and Lewis Rosenstiel
Foundation
Fred C. Rosselet Company
Rubbers Reclaimers Association, Inc.
Russell Sage Foundation
Savings Banks Trust Company
Carl Schurz Memorial Foundation
Nathan Schwartz Foundation
Seabury-Western Theological Seminary
Seeman Printery, Inc.
The Seng Company
Sigma Chi Foundation
Society "Nea Altis", Athens
Stephens Press
Swets & Zeitlinger

Tesla Society
University of Texas
University of Texas, Bureau of
Business Research
Theosophical Society in America

Ukrainian National Association
Union of South Africa, Secretary for
Education, Arts and Sciences
United Nations Educational,
Scientific and Cultural Organization

U. S. Atomic Energy Commission
United Steelworkers of America
University of Utah, Bureau of
Economic and Business Research

Variety Store Merchandiser

Wachovia Bank and Trust Company
William and Mary Quarterly
Williams-Waterman Fund
Wise County, Virginia, School
Board

Yale University, Class Officers'
Bureau
Yorke Publishing Company

THE LIBRARY STAFF

A. STAFF LIST

- Dorothy Ree AIKEN. Librarian's Office. Part-time. Replaced Martha J. Cleveland.
- Anna Brooke ALLAN (A.B.). 1943. Southern Historical Collection.
- Margaret ALLMAN (A.B., B.S.L.S., M.S.L.S.). 1956. Librarian, School of Library Science Library. Replaced Katherine Thompson.
- James ATWATER, Jr. 1957. Shipping and mailing.
- Edith E. AVERITT (A.B., A.B.L.S.). 1925. Geology-Geography Librarian.
- Angele AVIZONIS (M.A., B.S.L.S.). 1953. Catalog Department.
- Jane C. BAHNSEN (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1952. North Carolina Collection.
- Walter Monroe BARNARD 1956. UNCL Project.
- Sarah Fore BELL (A.B., M.A.). 1956. Law Library
- John Ferdinand BIELFELT 1957. Current Affairs Reading Room. Resigned May 31, 1957
- Elizabeth M. BOLDEN (A.B.). 1957. UNCL Project.
- Nancy Bates BOONE (A.B., M.S.L.S.). 1953. Catalog Department.
- Samuel M. BOONE (A.B.). 1952. Head, Library Photographic Service.
- Arnold BORDEN (A.B., B.S.L.S.). 1955. General College Library. Resigned October 31, 1956.
- David Lee BRIDGES (A.B.). 1957. Documents Department. Replaced Bettie Jane Dougherty, May, 1957
- Mary Caroline CARGILL (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1952. Serials Department. Resigned July 15, 1956.
- Ray L. CARPENTER (A.B., M.A.). 1956. Extension Department. Replaced Rosalie Massengale.
- Vincent Harold de Paul CASSIDY (B.A., M.A.). 1954. Current Affairs Reading Room. Resigned July 15, 1956. Replaced by John Bielfelt.
- Margaret L. CHAPMAN (A.B., B.S.L.S.). 1954. Law Library. Resigned July 15, 1956.
- Kathleen S. H. CHEAPE (B.A.). 1955. Serials Department

Eunice Anne Sayre CHURCHILL (B.A., M.L.S.). 1956. Circulation Department,
Replaced Oliver Orr.

Adolphus D. CLARK 1924. Shipping and Mailing. Retired June 30, 1957. Replaced
by James Atwater, Jr.

Martha J. CLEVELAND 1956. Librarian's Office. Part-time. Resigned June 19, 1957

Robert Lee Green CONNELLY (B.A.). 1955 Serials Department. Resigned August 31,
1957. Replaced by Nancy Joel Rich.

Olan V. COOK (A.B., A.B.L.S.). 1931. Associate University Librarian.

Mrs. Lyman A. COTTEN. 1932. North Carolina Collection.

William Grant DAHLSTROM. Associate Professor of Psychology. Faculty member in
charge of Psychology Library.'

Louise DALTON (A.B.). 1951. Secretary, Zoology Department.

Mary DeBERRY. 1955. Secretary, Botany Department.

Bettie Jane DOUGHERTY. 1956. Documents Department. Resigned May 31, 1957.

R. Sheldon DUNHAM (A.B.). 1957. Circulation Department. Replaced Spencer and
Hinson.

Marian W. EARNHARDT (Ph. B.). 1949. Catalog Department.

Joan Davis EATON (B.A.). 1956. Catalog Department. Resigned May 31, 1957.

Dorothy C. EBBS (B.S., B.S.L.S.). 1955. Serials Department.

Myrl EBERT (B.S., B.S.L.S., M.A.). 1952. Head, Division of Health Affairs
Libraries.

Georgia H. FAISON (A.B., L. Cert., B.L.S.). 1924. Head, Reference Department.
Retired June 30, 1957.

Grace Betts FARRIOR (A.B.). 1956. Documents Department. Resigned May 31, 1957.
Replaced by Linwood Peoples.

Alfred Rudolph FATHMAN (A.B.). 1955. Circulation Department. Resigned August 22,
1956.

Maurice L. FELDMAN (B.A., M.A.). 1953. Catalog Department.

Mary P. FISHER. 1950. Southern Historical Collection. (Rare Book Room)

Donald M. FREEMAN (B.A., M.A.). 1956. Circulation Department.

James W. GARDNER (B.A., M.A.). 1957. Current Affairs Reading Room. Replaced
John Bielfelt.

Charlotte GEORGI (B.A., M.A., M.S.L.S.). 1955. Head, Business Administration and Economics Library.

Jo Ann GOODSON. 1955. Division of Health Affairs Libraries.

Robert J. GOULD (A.B., M.A.). 1954. Music Library.

Affie M. GRAY. 1956. Order Department. Resigned June 18, 1957.

Walter GRAY (A.B.). 1955. Order Department. Resigned August 18, 1956.

Fay Hamilton GWYNN. 1956. Circulation Department.

Louise McG. HALL (A.B., B.S.L.S., M.A.L.S.). 1947. Reference Department.

J. G. de Roulhac HAMILTON. 1930-1951. Honorary Curator, Southern Historical Collection.

Myrtie M. HARRELL. 1947. Catalog Department.

Louise J. HAWKINS. (A.B., A.B.L.S.). 1956. Serials Department. Replaced Nancy White, June 16, 1957.

Dean Lucile Kelling HENDERSON. Curator of the Archibald Henderson Collection on Bernard Shaw.

Byrd Stone HELGUERA (B.A.). 1956. Order Department. Replaced Walter Gray.

Caroline C. HERIOT (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1956. Law Library. Replaced Margaret L. Chapman.

Mabel HILL. School of Education Curriculum Laboratory.

Larry Capehart HINSON. 1955. Circulation Department. Resigned May 31, 1957. Part-time.

Mary Cromartie HOCUTT. 1955. Catalog Department.

Helen B. HOGAN (A.B., B.S.L.S.). 1953. Head, Current Affairs Reading Room.

Claire A. HOLDEN (B.A.). 1956. Chemistry Librarian.

Mary C. HOPKINS (B.A., B.L.S.). 1948. Head, Extension Department.

Andrew H. HORN (A.B., M.A., Ph.D., B.L.S.). 1954. University Librarian. Resigned June 30, 1957.

Mary Elizabeth HUGHES (A.B.). 1955. Documents Department. Resigned August 31, 1956.

Julia K. IVEY (B.S.). 1955. Reserve Book Room and General College Library.

William P. JACOBS. Honorary Curator, Prints and Printing.

Professor William S. JENKINS. Documents Consultant.

William Harold JOHNSON (B.A.). 1955. Catalog Department.

Mabel B. JONES (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1946. Catalog Department.

Helen T. KENNEDY. 1956. Reserve Book Room.

Ernestine KENNETTE (A.B., M.L.S.). 1943. Mathematics-Physics Librarian.

Myra R. LAUTERER. 1952. Graphic Arts Collection.

Hope LEONARD (B.A.). 1956. Division of Health Affairs Library.

James William LEWIS (B.A.). 1956. Order Department. Replaced Affie M. Gray.

Isaac T. LITTLETON (B.A., M.A., M.S.L.S.). 1941-43, 1951. Assistant Librarian.

Lawrence F. LONDON (B.A., M.A., Ph.D.). 1936. Research and Rare Books.

Dorothy LONG (B.A., M.A., B.S.L.S.). 1952. Division of Health Affairs Library.

Mary Lou LUCY (B.A., B.S.L.S., M.S.L.S.). 1953. Head, Circulation Department.

Pattie B. McINTYRE (B.A., B.A.L.S.). 1949. Reference Department.

Eva Grice McKENNA (A.B., B.S.L.S.). 1944. Extension Department.

Sallie F. MacNIDER. 1940. Extension Department.

Rosalie McNeill MASSENGALE (B.A., M.S., B.S.L.S.). 1955. Law Library.

Catherine Marie MAYBURY (B.A., M.S.L.S.). 1954. Librarian, Institute of Government

Gaynell B. MILLER. 1956. Catalog Department.

Keith E. MIXTER (B.M., M.A.). 1953. Head, Music Library.

Beatrice MONTGOMERY (A.B., A.B.L.S., M.S.L.S.). 1952. Catalog Department.

Alice NOBLE. 1947. Division of Health Affairs Libraries -- Pharmacy Library.
Retired June 30, 1957.

Mary W. OLIVER (A.B., B.S.L.S., LL.B.). 1952. Law Librarian.

Adriana Pannevis ORR (A.B.). 1953. Reference Department.

Oliver H. ORR (A.B.). 1941-48, 1953. Circulation Department. Resigned September 15, 1956.

Margaret Sangster PARROT (A.B.). 1954. Law Library. Resigned August 31, 1956.

James W. PATTON (A.B., A.M., Ph.D.). 1948. Director, Southern Historical Collection.

Linwood T. PEOPLES (A.B.). 1957. Documents Department.

Annie PICKARD (A.B., A.B.L.S.). 1932. Division of Health Affairs Libraries.

Addie Lillian PIERCE, 1947. Book Mending and Repair Service.

William S. POWELL (A.B., M.S., B.S.L.S.). 1951. North Carolina Collection.

Dewey PRUETT (B.A., M.A.). 1956. Division of Health Affairs Libraries.

William R. PULLEN (A.B., M.A., Ph.D., B.S.L.S.) 1951. Head, Documents Department

Nancy Joel RICH. 1955. Serials Department. Resigned January 31, 1957. Replaced by Nancy Seff.

Nellie ROBERSON, 1918-1954. Consultant to Extension Department.

Charles E. RUSH. 1941-1954. University Librarian Emeritus.

Genevieve Y. SCHEER (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1945. Head, Serials Department.

Nancy R. SEFF (B.A.). 1957. Serials Department. Replaced Nancy Joel Rich.

Mary Jean SMITH (A.B., M.A.). 1956. Southern Historical Collection.

Elizabeth SOMMER (M.A., B.A.). 1953. Division of Health Affairs Libraries.

Michael Campbell SOPER. 1956, Current Affairs Reading Room. Resigned November 21, 1956.

James Klein SPENCER. 1955. Circulation Department. Resigned May 31, 1957.

Lavinia Smith SUSKIN (B.A.). 1956. UNCL Project. Resigned June 30, 1957.

Betsy Lloyd TAYLOR (A.B.). 1957. Catalog Department. Replaced Joan Davis Eaton.

Robert E. THOMASON (A.B., L. Cert.). 1954. Supervising Bibliographer. Resigned May 31, 1957.

Katherine THOMPSON (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1955. Librarian, School of Library Science. Resigned August 31, 1956. Replaced by Margaret Allman.

Thelma V. THOMPSON (A.B., M.A.). 1950. Catalog Department.

Mary L. THORNTON (L. Cert. A.B., M.A.). 1917. Head, North Carolina Collection.

Jessica VALENTINE (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1938. Manager, Bull's Head Bookshop.

Florence VOORHIS (A.B.). 1953. Sociology-Anthropology-Planning Library.

Musella W. WAGNER. 1952. Library Secretary.

Carolyn A. WALLACE (A.B., M.A., Ph.D.). 1949-51, 1953. Southern Historical Collection.

Lynette WARREN (B.A.). 1946. Curator Person Hall Art Gallery; attendant, Art Library.

Virginia WELLS (A.B.). 1955. Library Administrative Assistant. Replaced Edna A. Lane.

Harriet WENGER (A.B., B.S.L.S.). 1956. UNCL Project. Resigned May 13, 1957. Replaced by Walter Barnard.

Nancy I. WHITE (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1956. Serials Department. Resigned June 30, 1957. Replaced by Louise Hawkins.

Lena Mae WILLIAMS (A.B., B.S.L.S., M.A.). 1942. Head, Order Department.

Louis Round WILSON. University Librarian Emeritus.

Frances L. YOCOM (A.B., B.S.L.S., M.A.L.S.). 1946. Head, Catalog Department.

Audrey B. ZABLOCKI (B.S.). 1955. Serials Department.

Betty L. ZOUCK (B.A., B.S.L.S.). 1949. Order Department.

B. STAFF ACTIVITIES

Memberships

Alpha Chi (National Scholastic Honorary). David Lee Bridges.

Alpha Psi Omega (Dramatics). Donald M. Freeman.

American Association for State and Local History. William S. Powell (Editor, Newsletter; ex-officio member of Council).

American Association for the History of Medicine. Myrl Ebert.

American Association of Law Libraries. Caroline C. Heriot. Rosalie M. Massengale. Catherine Maybury, Mary Oliver.

American Association of Law Libraries (Southeastern Chapter). Caroline C. Heriot. Catherine Maybury. Mary Oliver.

American Association of Library Schools. Margaret Allman.

American Association of University Professors. Charlotte Georgi. Andrew H. Horn.

American Association of University Women. Louise Dalton. Myrl Ebert. Dorothy Long. Carolyn Wallace. Frances L. Yocom.

American Anthropological Association. Ray L. Carpenter.

American Bar Association. Mary Oliver.

American Booksellers Association. Jessica Valentine.

American Historical Association. James W. Patton.

American Institute of the History of Pharmacy. Alice Noble.

American Library Association. Margaret Allman. Edith Averitt. Angele Avizonis. Nancy Bates Boone. Samuel M. Boone. Kathleen Cheape. Olan V. Cook (North Carolina representative to Association of College and Research Libraries). Charlotte Georgi. Louise McG. Hall. Andrew H. Horn (Chairman, Joint Committee of the American Library Association and Canadian Library Association; Committee on Archives and Libraries; TV Subcommittee of the ALA Audio-Visual Committee). Mabel B. Jones. I. T. Littleton. Dorothy Long. Mary Lou Lucy. Beatrice Montgomery. Adriana Orr. William R. Pullen (Committee on Public Documents; ACRL Committee on Constitution and By-Laws). Genevieve Y. Scheer. Robert E. Thomason. Mary L. Thornton. Jessica Valentine. Lena Mae Williams. Frances L. Yocom.

American Musicological Society. Robert J. Gould. Keith E. Mixter (Chairman, Southeastern Chapter).

American Pharmaceutical Association. Alice Noble.

American Society for Legal History. Mary Oliver.

Archeological Society of North Carolina. Robert J. Gould.

Association of American Law Schools. Mary Oliver.

Beta Phi Mu (Library Science Honorary). Charlotte Georgi. Catherine Maybury.

Bibliographical Society of America. Olan V. Cook. Andrew H. Horn. William S. Powell.

California Library Association. Andrew H. Horn.

Canadian Library Association. Andrew H. Horn.

Chapel Hill Art Guild. Myra R. Lauterer (Board Member).

Eta Sigma Pi (Classical Languages). Donald M. Freeman.

Faculty Club, University of North Carolina. Andrew H. Horn (Board of Governors).

Friends of the University of North Carolina Library, 1956/57. Anna Brooke Allan (Member, Nominating Committee). Margaret Allman. Samuel M. Boone (Member, Nominating Committee). Olan V. Cook. Elizabeth H. Cotten. Georgia H. Faison. Mary Patterson Fisher. Louise McG. Hall. J. G. deRoulhac Hamilton (Life Member). Lucile Kelling Henderson. Andrew H. Horn (Secretary). W. P. Jacocks (Life Member). W. S. Jenkins, Documents Consultant (Life Member) (Chairman, Nominating Committee). I. T. Littleton. L. F. London. Eva Grice McKenna. Sallie Foard MacNider (Life Member). Beatrice Montgomery. James W. Patton. William S. Powell.

Nellie Roberson. Genevieve Y. Scheer. Mary L. Thornton. Musella W. Wagner.
Lena Mae Williams. Louis R. Wilson (Life Member). Frances L. Yocom.

Grolier Club (New York). Andrew H. Horn.

Historical Book Club of North Carolina. Lena Mae Williams.

Historical Society of North Carolina. Lawrence F. London (Chairman, Program Committee). James W. Patton. William S. Powell. Mary L. Thornton. Carolyn Wallace.

Inter-American Bibliographical and Library Association. Mabel B. Jones.

International Musicological Society. Keith E. Mixter.

Kappa Delta Pi (Education). David Lee Bridges.

Librarianship as a Career Joint Committee. I. T. Littleton (North Carolina representative; Chairman, Nominating Subcommittee).

Library Staff Association. Anna Brooke Allan. Margaret Allman. Edith E. Averitt. Angele Avizonis. Jane Bahnsen. Nancy Boone. Sam Boone. Ray L. Carpenter, Jr. Kathleen Cheape. Eunice S. Churchill. Martha Cleveland. Clan V. Cook. Elizabeth H. Cotten. Louise Dalton. Elizabeth DeCharms. Betty Jane Dougherty. Marian Earnhardt. Joan Davis Eaton. Dorothy C. Ebbs. Myrl Ebert. Georgia H. Faison. Grace B. Farrior. Mary P. Fisher. Carlyle J. Frarey. Donald M. Freeman. Charlotte Georgi (President). Robert Gould. William D. Gray. Fay H. Gwynn. Louise McG. Hall. Myrtie Harrell. Byrd Helguera. Lucile K. Henderson. Mary C. Hocutt. Helen B. Hogan. Claire A. Holden. Mary Hopkins. Andrew H. Horn. Melissa Howard. Betty P. Huber. Julia K. Ivey. William H. Johnson. Mabel B. Jones. Margaret E. Kalp. I. T. Littleton. Lawrence F. London. Dorothy Long. Mary Lou Lucy. Sallie Foard MacNider. Pattie B. McIntyre. Eva G. McKenna. Catherine Maybury (Secretary). Robert A. Miller. Keith E. Mixter. Beatrice Montgomery. Mary W. Oliver. Adriana Orr. Margaret E. Patterson. James W. Patton. Lillian Pierce. William S. Powell. William R. Pullen. Genevieve Y. Scheer. Nancy R. Seff. Mary Jean Smith. Lavinia Suskin. Robert E. Thomason. Thelma V. Thompson. Mary L. Thornton. Jessica Valentine. Florence L. Voorhis. Musella W. Wagner. Carolyn Wallace. Lynette Warren. Virginia Wells. Harriet F. Wenger. Nancy L. White. Lena Mae Williams. Frances L. Yocom. Audrey B. Zablocki (Treasurer). Betty L. Zouck.

Linguistic Society of America. James W. Gardner.

Medical Library Association. Myrl Ebert (Southern Regional Group of MLA). Dorothy Long.

Medieval Academy of America. Andrew H. Horn.

Mississippi Valley Historical Association. David Lee Bridges. James W. Patton.

Modern Language Association. James W. Gardner.

Music Library Association. Robert J. Gould. Keith E. Mixter.

National Association of College Stores. Jessica Valentine.

National Association of Cost Accountants. Charlotte Georgi.

North Carolina Art Association. Mrya R. Lauterer.

North Carolina Art Society. Elizabeth H. Cotten.

North Carolina Bar Association. Mary Oliver.

North Carolina Folklore Society. Elizabeth H. Cotten. Andrew H. Horn.

North Carolina Library Association. Anna Brooke Allan. Margaret Allman. Edith Averitt. Angele Avizonis. Jane Bahnsen (Committee on Conservation of N. C. Newspapers). Nancy Bates Boone. Samuel M. Boone (Member, Editorial Board). Olan V. Cook (President). Mrs. Lyman A. Cotten. Myrl Ebert (Publications Committee). Georgia Faison. Grace B. Farrior. Charlotte Georgi. Louise McG. Hall. Louise J. Hawkins. Mary Hocutt. Mary C. Hopkins (Chairman, Legislative Council for NCLA). Andrew H. Horn (Chairman, College and University Section). Julia K. Ivey. William H. Johnson. Mabel B. Jones. I. T. Littleton (Chairman, Recruiting Committee). Dorothy Long. Mary Lou Lucy (Director, Junior Members Roundtable). Pattie B. McIntyre. Rosalie M. Massengale (Joint Committee on North Carolina Literature and Bibliography of NCLA and NCETA). Catherine Maybury. Beatrice Montgomery. Adriana Orr. William S. Powell (Joint Committee on North Carolina Literature and Bibliography of NCLA and NCETA - Committee on Conservation of Newspapers). William R. Pullen (Committee on Exhibitions). Genevieve Y. Scheer. Robert E. Thomason. Mary L. Thornton. Jessica Valentine. Lena Mae Williams. Frances L. Yocom. Audrey B. Zablocki.

North Carolina Library Certification Board. Olan V. Cook.

North Carolina Literary and Historical Association. Elizabeth H. Cotten. Alice Noble. Carolyn Wallace.

North Carolina Museum of Art. Lynette Warren.

North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association. Alice Noble (Honorary Member).

North Carolina Society for the Preservation of Antiquities. Mrs. Lyman A. Cotten (Director). Lena Mae Williams.

North Carolina Society of County and Local Historians. Mary Hocutt. W. P. Jacocks. William S. Powell. Musella W. Wagner (Secretary-Treasurer).

North Carolina State Bar. Mary Oliver

Phi Alpha Theta (History). David Lee Bridges. Donald M. Freeman. Mary Lou Lucy. Oliver Orr.

Phi Beta Kappa. Sarah Fore Bell. Robert Connelly. Charlotte Georgi. Andrew H. Horn. Betsy Lloyd Taylor. Mary L. Thornton.

Phi Eta Sigma (Undergraduate Honorary). Robert Connelly.

Pi Delta Phi (French). Robert Lee Connelly.

Pi Lambda Theta (Honorary Education). Charlotte Georgi.

Pi Sigma Alpha (Political Science). David Lee Bridges. Donald M. Freeman.

Society of American Archivists. Anna Brooke Allan. Andrew H. Horn. James W. Patton.

Southeastern Library Association. Margaret Allman. Angele Avizonis. Olan V. Cook (Southern Books Competition Committee). Georgia Faison. Charlotte Gerogi. Mary Hopkins. Andrew H. Horn. Julia K. Ivey. I. T. Littleton (Advertising Manager, Southeastern Librarian; Member, Committee on Library Work as a Career). Dorothy Long. Catherine Maybury. Beatrice Montgomery. William R. Pullen. Genevieve Y. Scheer. Robert E. Thomason. Lena Mae Williams. Frances L. Yocom.

Southern Historical Association. David Lee Bridges. Lawrence F. London. James W. Patton (President, 1956). William S. Powell. Carolyn Wallace.

Special Library Association. Edith Averitt. Myrl Ebert. Charlotte Georgi. Catherine Maybury.

State Literary and Historical Association. Anna Brooke Allan. James W. Patton. William S. Powell (Chairman, Awards Committee; Committee on Unwritten Books). Lena Mae Williams.

Tryon Palace Commission. Mrs. Lyman A. Cotten (Chairman, Committee on Descendants, 1766-67; Member, Committee on Furnishings).

Zamorano Club. Andrew H. Horn.

Woman's Auxiliary of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association. Alice Noble.

Meetings

July 1956, Chapel Hill. North Carolina Writers' Conference: Andrew H. Horn

August 1956, Los Angeles. UCLA Library Building Plans Conference: Andrew H. Horn (Consultant).

August 1956, Lexington, Kentucky. American Association of Law Libraries (Southeastern Chapter): Caroline C. Heriot. Mary Oliver (Panel discussion: Legal practice materials).

September 1956, Philadelphia. International Congress of Anthropology and Ethnology: Ray L. Carpenter (Read paper on "Scale of Middle Eastern Village Cultures").

October 1956, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.

October 1956, Raleigh. North Carolina State Bar: Mary Oliver.

- October 1956, Roanoke, Virginia. Southeastern Library Association: Margaret Allman. Angele Avizonis. O. V. Cook. Myrl Ebert. Georgia Faison (read paper in "Teaching with Books" Symposium). Charlotte Georgi. Andrew H. Horn. Beatrice Montgomery. William R. Pullen. Robert E. Thomason. Lena Mae Williams. Frances L. Yocom.
- October, 1956, Greensboro. Historical Book Club of North Carolina: Lena Mae Williams.
- October 1956, Chapel Hill. Visiting Committee of the University Trustees: Andrew H. Horn.
- October 1956, Roanoke, Virginia. Association of Southeastern Research Libraries: Andrew H. Horn.
- November 1956, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.
- November 1956, Durham. Southern Historical Association: Lawrence F. London. James W. Patton (Presidential address: "Facets of the South in the 1850's"). Carolyn Wallace.
- November 1956, Greensboro. Historical Society of North Carolina. Lawrence F. London. James W. Patton. William S. Powell. Mary L. Thornton. Carolyn Wallace.
- December 1956, Raleigh. State Literary and Historical Association: James W. Patton. William S. Powell. Musella W. Wagner. Carolyn Wallace. Lena Mae Williams.
- December 1956, Chicago. American Association of Law Schools: Mary Oliver.
- December 1956, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.
- December 1956, Urbana, Illinois. Music Library Association and the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.
- January 1957, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.
- January 1957, Chapel Hill. North Carolina Society of County and Local Historians: W. P. Jacocks. Musella W. Wagner.
- January 1957, Chicago. Association of Research Libraries: Andrew H. Horn.
- February 1957, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.
- February 1957, Chicago. American Library Association, Midwinter meeting: Andrew H. Horn.
- February 1957, Chicago. Association of Southeastern Research Libraries: Andrew H. Horn.

March 1957, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.

March 1957, Raleigh. North Carolina Library Association, meeting of officers and committees: O. V. Cook. Andrew H. Horn.

April 1957, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.

April 1957, Elon College. The Historical Society of North Carolina. Lawrence F. London. William S. Powell. Mary L. Thornton. Carolyn Wallace.

April 1957, Currituck County. North Carolina Society of County and Local Historians: W. P. Jacocks. Musella W. Wagner.

April 1957, Rochester, N. Y. National Microfilm Association: Sam Boone.

May 1957, Chapel Hill. Southeastern Chapter of the American Musicological Society: Keith Mixter.

May 1957, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Committee of Industrial Relations Librarians: Charlotte Georgi.

May 1957, New York City. Medical Library Association: Myrl Ebert. Dorothy Long.

May 1957, Bladen County. North Carolina Society of County and Local Historians: W. P. Jacocks. Musella W. Wagner.

May 1957, Boston. Sepcial Libraries Association: Charlotte Georgi. Catherine Maybury.

June 1957, Lawrence, Kansas. Association of Research Libraries: O. V. Cook.

June 1957, Kansas City, Missouri. American Library Association: O. V. Cook. I. T. Littleton (Joint Committee on Librarianship as a Career).

June 1957, Mecklenburg County. North Carolina Society of County and Local Historians: W. P. Jacocks. Musella W. Wagner.

June 1957, Colorado Springs, Colorado. American Association of Law Librarians: Mary Oliver.

Other Committees

Margaret Allman: Committee on Exhibits (School of Library Science), Committee on Quarters (School of Library Science). Committee on Orientation of Students (School of Library Science).

Jane Bahnsen: Staff Room Committee (Library Staff Association).

Nancy Bates Boone: UNC Library Staff Association Gifts Committee.

Samuel Boone: Staff Room Committee (Library Staff Association). Nominating Committee, Friends of the Library.

Ray L. Carpenter: Staff Room Committee (Library Staff Association).

Kathleen Cheape: Social Committee (Library Staff Association).

Olan V. Cook: Health Affairs Library Committee. Chairman, Library Book and Serials Committee. Secretary to the Administrative Board of the Library.

Joan Davis Eaton: Chairman, Staff Room Committee. Recruitment Committee (Library Staff Association).

Myrl Ebert: Bureau of Public Records and Documents Research Committee. Recruitment Committee (Library Staff Association).

Georgia Faison: Library Staff Committee on Book Purchases and Serial Subscriptions. Space Allocation and Building Plans Committee (Library).

Mary Fisher: Staff Room Committee (Library Staff Association). Friends of the Library Arrangements Committee. Committee on Arrangements for the Bull's Head Teas. Library Staff Committee on Radio and Television.

Charlotte Georgi: Space Allocation and Building Plans Committee (Library). Chairman, Recruitment Committee (Library Staff Association).

Affie Gray: Social Committee (Library Staff Committee).

Fay H. Gwynn: Staff Room Committee (Library Staff Association). Welfare Committee (Library Staff Association).

Louise McG. Hall: Space Allocation and Building Plans Committee.

Byrd Helguera: Program Committee (Library Staff Association).

Andrew H. Horn: Administrative Board of the Graduate School (ex officio). Chancellor's Committee on Photolab Policy. Faculty Council (ex officio). Advisory Board of the Bureau of Public Records Collection and Research. Graham Memorial Board of Directors. Plans and Projects Committee. TV Programming Council. Board of Governors of the Faculty Club. Advisor, Student Library Committee. Chairman, Administrative Board of the Library (ex officio). Secretary, Friends of the Library. North Carolina State Library Board of Trustees.

Myra Lauterer: Exhibitions Committee. Library School Exhibits Awards Committee, Chairman.

I. T. Littleton: Chairman, Committee on Space Allocation and Building Plans. Ad hoc Library Handbook Committee. Exhibitions Committee. Library School Exhibits Awards Committee. Recruitment Committee (Library Staff Association).

Mary Lou Lucy: Space Allocation and Building Plans Committee. Chairman, Binding and Book Repair Committee. Recruitment Committee (Library Staff Association).

Eva McKenna: Library Staff Association Gifts Committee.

Sallie Foard MacNider: Staff Room Committee (Library Staff Association)

Pattie B. McIntyre: Television Committee

Mary Oliver: Faculty Council. Advisory Board of the Bureau of Public Records Collection and Research. Recruitment Committee (Library Staff Association).

Adriana Orr: Ad hoc Library Handbook Committee. Recruitment Committee (Library Staff Committee).

Addie L. Pierce: Committee on Binding and Book Repair. Program Committee (Library Staff Association).

William R. Pullen: Space Allocation and Building Plans Committee.

Genevieve Scheer: Library Staff Committee on Book Purchases and Serial Subscriptions.

Robert Thomason: Library Staff Committee on Book Purchases and Serial Subscriptions.

Jessica Valentine: Library School Exhibits Awards Committee.

Florence Voorhis: Library Staff Committee on Radio and Television.

Carolyn Wallace: Chairman, Gifts Committee (Library Staff Association).

Musella W. Wagner: Committee on Arrangements for Bull's Head Teas. Friends of the Library Arrangements Committee.

Virginia Wells: Chairman, Program Committee (Library Staff Association). Gift Committee (Library Staff Association).

Lena Mae Williams: Library Staff Committee on Book Purchases and Serial Subscriptions. Chairman, Library Staff Committee on Radio and Television. Friends of the Library Arrangements Committee.

Betty L. Zouck: Friends of the Library Arrangements Committee. Social Committee (Library Staff Association).

Publications

Jane C. Bahnsen:

Of Fact and Fiction. Chapel Hill: Library, 1956. (UNC Library Extension Publication, vol. 22, no. 3).

Samuel M. Boone:

Photographs published in: Library Journal. Antiquarian Bookman. Alumni Review. North Carolina Libraries. Local and state newspapers.

Olan V. Cook:

"The Hanes Collection," South Atlantic Bulletin, 22 (4): 3-5 (March 1957).

Georgia H. Faison:

"Teaching with Books in a Reference Department," Southeastern Librarian, 7 (1): 15-19 (Spring 1957)

Grace B. Farrior:

Checklist of Official North Carolina Publications Received by the University of North Carolina Library.

Index to Checklist of Official North Carolina Publications Received by the University of North Carolina Library, Nos. 16-27. (mimeographed).

Charlotte Georgi:

Paperbound Books in Business and Economics: A Bibliography. Chapel Hill: 1956 (No. 2) (Mimeographed).

The Use of the B.A. Library and Its Materials: A Library Guide for B.A. Students. Chapel Hill: September 1956. (12 pages, mimeographed).

Louise McG. Hall:

Associate Editor. Library Notes.

Editor. The Bookmark.

Andrew H. Horn:

"Association of Southeastern Research Libraries," College and Research Libraries, 17 (6): 506-507 (November 1956).

"Association of Southeastern Research Libraries," Humanities in the South, No. 6, pp. 4-5 (Spring 1957).

"The Humanist in the University Library," University of North Carolina Extension Division, Lectures in the Humanities, Twelfth Series 1955/56, pp. 5-17 (1957).

"North Caroliniana -- Proposal for a Survey," North Carolina Libraries 15 (1): 1-2 (October 1956).

Foreword to: Book Collecting by Robert L. Collison (London: Ernest Benn, 1956).

Review

John Marshall, et al, eds, Books, Libraries and Librarians in North Carolina Libraries, 15 (1): 21 (October 1956).

Mary Hopkins:

Editor. Library Extension Department Publications.

I. T. Littleton:

"Distribution and Cost of Library Service," College and Research Libraries, 17 (6): 474-482, 530 (November 1956).

Co-author (with Adriana Orr). Library Handbook, University of North Carolina. Chapel Hill, UNC Library, 1956. (16 pp.)

"Librarianship; a Statement for Prospective Librarians," Guidance Briefs.
North Carolina Department of Public Instruction, Guidance Services
(Mimeographed) (4 pp.)

"Its Time to Recruit," North Carolina Libraries, 15 (2): 41-43 (January 1957).

Lawrence F. London:

"Confederate Literature and its Publishers," In Studies in Southern History in
Memory of Albert Ray Newsome, 1894-1951, by his former students at the
University of North Carolina. Edited by J. Carlyle Sitterson. Chapel Hill,
UNC Press, 1957.

"Holinshed's Chronicles; a library note," in Renaissance Papers, 1956.
pp. 108-109.

Dorothy Long:

"Medical Care Among the North Carolina Moravians," Bulletin of the Medical
Library Association, 44:271-284 (July 1956).

Catherine Maybury:

Publications of the Institute of Government, 1930-1956; A Bibliography.
Chapel Hill: 1957 (mimeographed).

Index to Popular Government, 1951-52/1955-56. Chapel Hill: 1956.

"Turnover in the membership of the General Assembly," Popular Government,
20-21, 27 (February 1957).

Book Reviews in Popular Government, September 1955 through June 1957.

Pattie B. McIntyre:

"Georgia Hicks Faison," North Carolina Libraries, 15 (3 and 4): 59-61
(May 1957).

Alice Noble:

"The One and Only Pharmacy Library in North Carolina," North Carolina Libraries,
15 (2): 35-40 (January 1957).

Mary Oliver:

Joint Editor. "Questions and Answers," Law Library Journal.

Adriana Orr:

Co-author (with I. T. Littleton). Library Handbook, University of North
Carolina. Chapel Hill, UNC Library, 1956 (16 pp.).

James W. Patton:

"Facets of the South in the 1850's," Journal of Southern History, 23 (1): 3-24
(February 1957).

William S. Powell:

"Roanoke Colonists and Explorers: An Attempt at Identification," North Carolina Historical Review, 34 (2): 202-226 (April 1957).
"North Carolina Bibliography, 1955-56," North Carolina Historical Review, 34 (2): 270-281 (April 1957).
Book reviews in North Carolina Historical Review.
Editor. Library Notes
Editor. History News

William R. Pullen:

Editor. Checklist of Official North Carolina Publications Received by the University of North Carolina Library.
Associate Editor. North Carolina Libraries.
Editor. University of North Carolina Library School Alumni Association Bulletin.

Genevieve Y. Scheer:

Bibliography in George Scheer and Hugh Rankin, Rebels and Redcoats. World Book Publishing Co., 1957.

Carolyn Wallace:

"David Lowry Swain, The First Whig Governor of North Carolina," in Studies in Southern History in Memory of Albert Ray Newsome, ed. by J. Carlyle Sitterson (The James Sprunt Studies in History and Political Science, vol. 39, Chapel Hill, 1957.)

Jessica Valentine:

"A Prestige Project that is Profitable: Foreign-Language Paperbacks," Publishers' Weekly, 171 (20): 50-51 (May 20, 1957).
"Personalities in a Personal Bookshop," The College Store (Winter 1956): 37, 55-59.

Lena Mae Williams:

Bibliography of the War of 1812 (Mimeographed).

Other Activities

Samuel M. Boone:

Spoke to Library Science Students April 20, on Library Photographic Services.

Robert Lee Connelly:

Fullbright Scholar, 1956-57 for study in France.

Olan V. Cook:

Talks on the history of the book to various University classes and seminars, Cosmos Club, Raleigh, Chautauqua Book Club, Monroe, Chapel Hill Baptist Church Sunday School. Introduction of speakers at Library Supervisors Conference, Boone, April 5. Taught Library Science 151 (The History of the Book). Visits to Friends of the Library in New York City.

Myrl Ebert:

Participated in panel discussion on Librarianship as a Career for Graduate Students, 12 February 1957.

Charlotte Georgi:

Moderator, panel discussion on Librarianship as a Career given for Graduate Students, 12 February 1957.

50 lectures to over 500 students in the School of Business Administration on the use of the Economics and Business Administration Library.

Robert J. Gould:

Spoke to the Seventh Annual Meeting of UNC Clinic for Piano Teachers and Students, June 27, 1957 on "Techniques employed in the field and laboratory by the ethnomusicologist."

Louise McG. Hall:

Participated in the panel discussion on Librarianship as a Career for Graduate Students on February 12, 1957.

Andrew H. Horn:

Talks: "The Writer and the University Library," to the North Carolina Writers' Conference, July 1956. "Life-long Learning to Preserve Free Institutions," to the Phi Delta Kappa meeting, October 1956. "The University Library," a report to the Visiting Committee of the University Trustees, October 1956. "Interlibrary Cooperation Among Research Libraries," to the University Faculty Club, April, 1957. Participated in panel discussion on Librarianship as a Career for Graduate Students on 12 February 1957.

James W. Patton:

Conducted a television show, "Records of Southern History," for the Department of History on the Social Science Series "The World of Man," WUNC-TV, January 7, 1957.

William S. Powell:

Read papers at the State Literary and Historical Association and the Historical Society of North Carolina meetings.

Participated in panel discussion on Librarianship as a Career for Graduate Students, 12 February 1957.

William R. Pullen:

Taught Library Science 114 (Government Documents).

Jessica Valentine:

Book talks for clubs, campus groups and Library School classes. Gave talk to the Library Staff Professional Seminar on "Recent Books of the Past Year." Appeared on WUNC-TV for the Department of Education, December 1957.

Carolyn Wallace:

Participated with James W. Patton in a television show, "Records of Southern History," for the Department of History on the Social Science Series, "The World of Man," WUNC-TV, January 7, 1957.

Lena Mae Williams:

Talk: "John Penn, Signer of the Declaration of Independence," at the 6th District meeting of the Daughters of the American Revolution, October 1956 in Oxford, North Carolina.

Frances L. Yocom:

Conducted the first Professional Seminar for the UNC Library Staff on "Recent Developments in Cataloging," March 1957.

THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY ON TELEVISION

"Of Books and People." During 1956/57 the University Library continued "Of Books and People", a 15-minute weekly program (Tuesdays, 7:00 P.M., WUNC-TV). The Library cooperated with the University Press to show the workings of the University in the world of books.

1. September 25, 1956. The University Press and the University Library: Their Work and Relationships. Lambert Davis, Andrew H. Horn.
2. October 2. How a Book is Published. Porter Cowles, Lambert Davis, Mrs. Gwen Duffey.
3. October 9. How to Use a Library. Adriana Orr, I. T. Littleton, Andrew H. Horn.
4. October 16. How to Use a Library (continued). Adriana Orr, I. T. Littleton, Andrew H. Horn.
5. October 23. A discussion of The Pursuit of Science in Revolutionary America, 1735-1789 by Brooke Hindle, published by the University Press. Lambert Davis and Professors Elisha P. Douglas and E. C. Markham.
6. October 30. What is a Rare Book? Olan V. Cook, Robert E. Thomason and Andrew H. Horn.
7. November 6. A discussion of Tarheel Talk. Lambert Davis and Norman E. Eliason, the author.
8. November 13. A discussion of Sherman's March Through the Carolinas. Lambert Davis and the author, John G. Barrett.
9. November 20. A discussion of "North Carolina Books." Lambert Davis, Hugh T. Lefler, Richard Walser.
10. November 27. How to Select a Dictionary. Georgia Faison, Andrew H. Horn.
11. December 4. How to Select a Dictionary (continued). Georgia Faison, Andrew H. Horn.
12. December 11. How to Select a Bible. Professor William H. Poteat, Louise McG. Hall, Andrew H. Horn.
13. December 18. A discussion of The Cokers of Carolina. Professor George Simpson, the author and Lambert Davis.
14. January 8, 1957. How to Select an Encyclopedia. Pattie McIntyre, Andrew H. Horn.
15. January 15. How to Select and Use Atlases. Professor David G. Basile, Edith Averitt, Andrew H. Horn.
16. February 5. The Bible and Literature. Professor A. C. Howell and O. V. Cook.

17. February 12. The 100th Anniversary of the Birth of Woodrow Wilson. Dean J. Carlyle Sitterson and I. T. Littleton.
18. February 19. Discussion of a New Book in the Making. Manly Wade Wellman, the author and Lambert Davis.
19. February 26. North Carolina's Earliest Settlers. William S. Powell and Andrew H. Horn.
20. March 5. The History of the Bible as a Book. Professor A. C. Howell, O. V. Cook.
21. March 12. An Anthropologist Looks at the Cherokee. Professor John Gulick, I. T. Littleton.
22. March 19. Studies in Southern History. Dean J. Carlyle Sitterson, editor of the book and Lambert Davis.
23. March 26. The Ways in which the University Library Serves the Public. Mary Hopkins, Mary Lou Lucy, Andrew H. Horn.
24. April 2. The William A. Whitaker Collection of Shakespeare Folios and the Tannenbaum Collection of Shakespeareana. Professor C. P. Lyons and O. V. Cook.
25. April 9. The 100th Anniversary of the National Education Association. Professor J. Minor Gwynn, I. T. Littleton.
26. April 16. The Kenan Professorships. Professor A. C. Howell, the author and Lambert Davis.
27. April 23. The John Nolen Memorial Collection of City and Regional Planning. George M. Stephens, Jr. and I. T. Littleton.
28. April 30. The Duke University Library. Benjamin C. Powell and Andrew H. Horn.
29. May 7. The Silver Anniversary of the Friends of the Library. O. V. Cook, Andrew H. Horn.
30. May 14. Recent Gifts from Friends of the Library. I. T. Littleton and O. V. Cook.
31. May 21. A discussion of L. R. Wilson's The University of North Carolina, 1900-1930: The Making of a Modern University. Chancellor Robert B. House, Lambert Davis.
32. May 28. Recommended Summer Reading for North Carolinians. Professor Hugh Holman, William S. Powell, O. V. Cook.

IN SERVICE TRAINING

On April 5 a program of in-service training was initiated for full-time non-academic employees. The series of lectures outlined in Personnel Memorandum No. 25 of the Administrative Manual was followed. The series was discontinued in June because of summer vacations, but it will be continued in the Fall of 1957.

- April 5. Objectives and Functions of Libraries. I. T. Littleton
- April 12. Book Terminology. I. T. Littleton
- April 18. Introduction to the Card Catalog. Louise McG. Hall
- April 26. Descriptive and Subject Cataloging. Frances L. Yocom
- May 3. Classification. Frances L. Yocom
- May 16. Serials Cataloging and Acquisitions. Genevieve Scheer and Nancy White
- May 24. Acquisition and Ordering of Books. Lena Mae Williams.
- May 30. Acquisition of Government Publications. William R. Pullen.

